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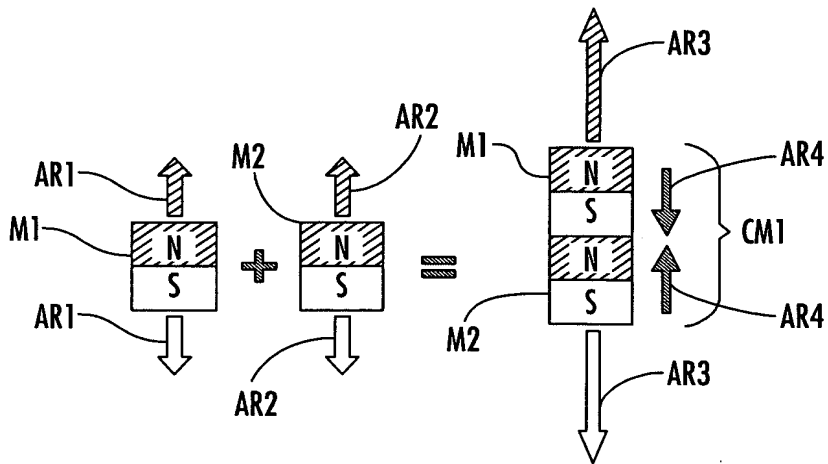


FIG. 1

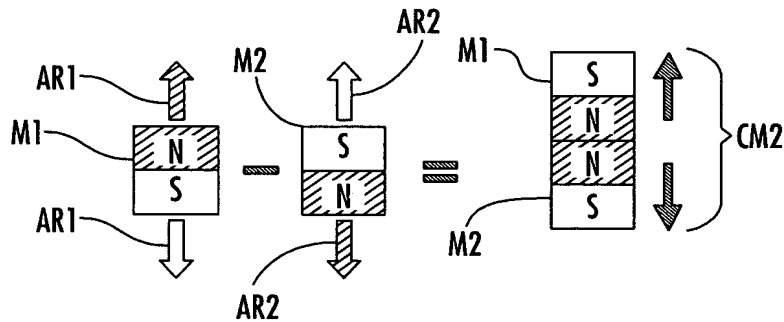
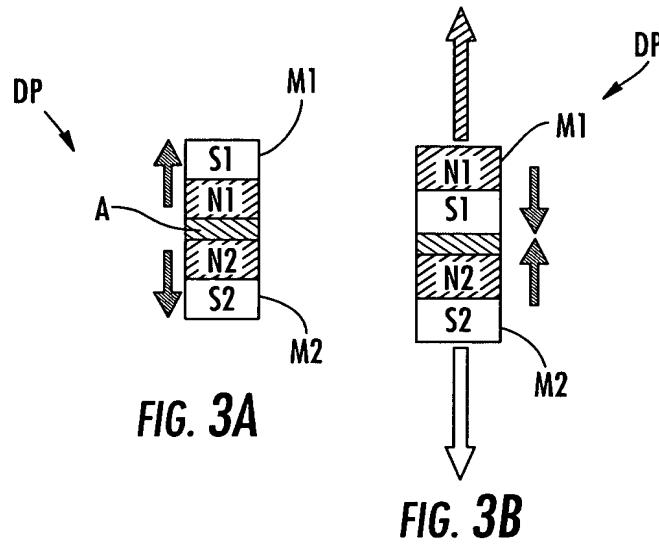
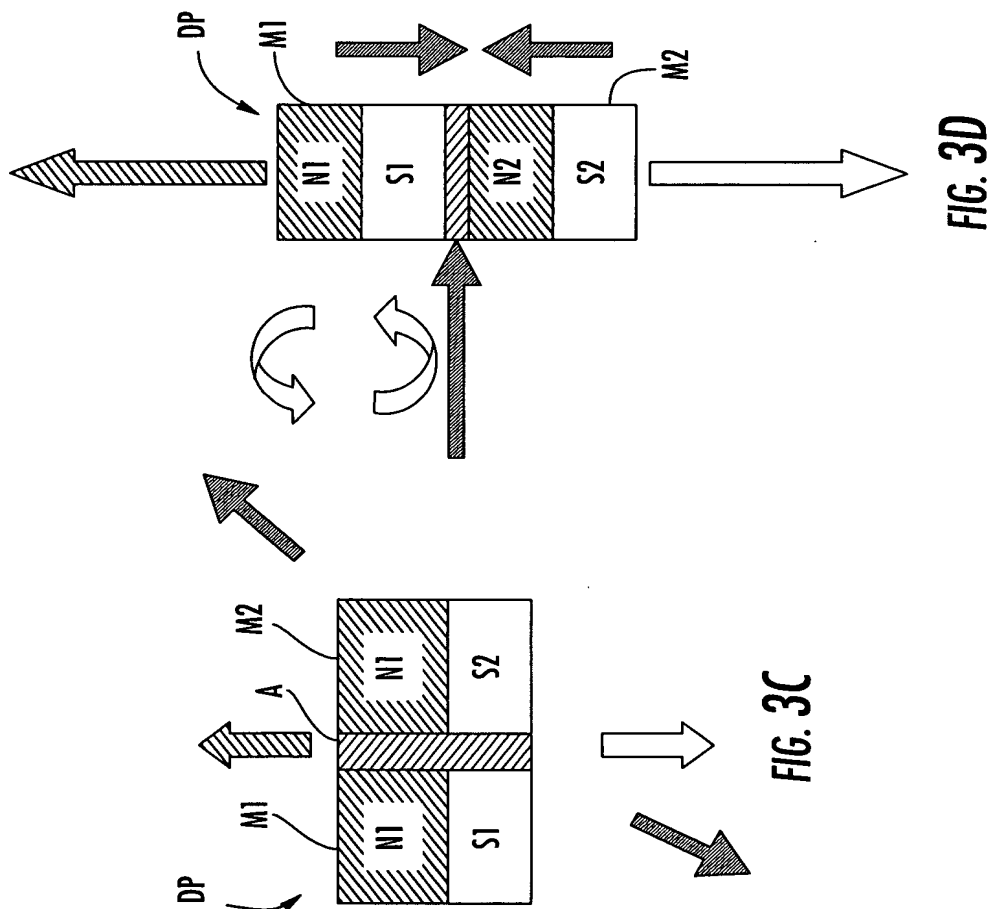


FIG. 2

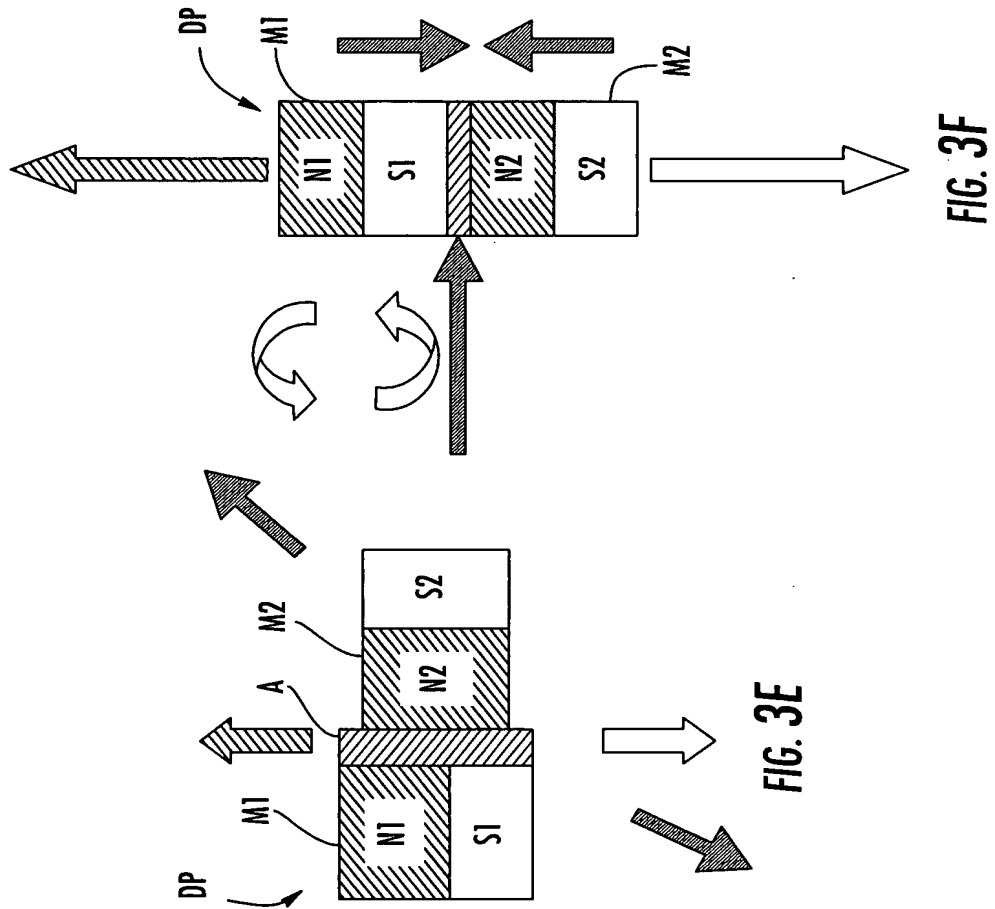
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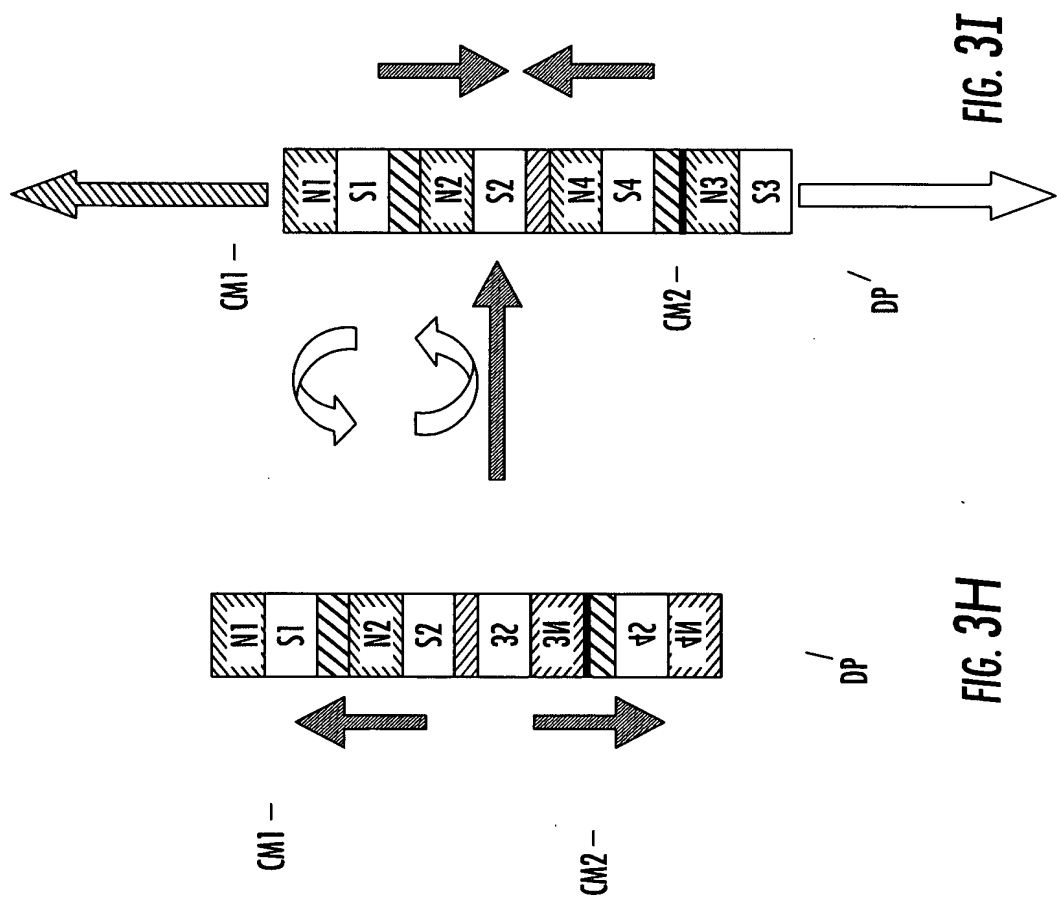
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Title: Methods, Systems, and Devices
for Evaluation of Thermal Treatment
Inventors: Palazoglu et al.
Attorney Docket No. 297/164/2

FIG. 3G

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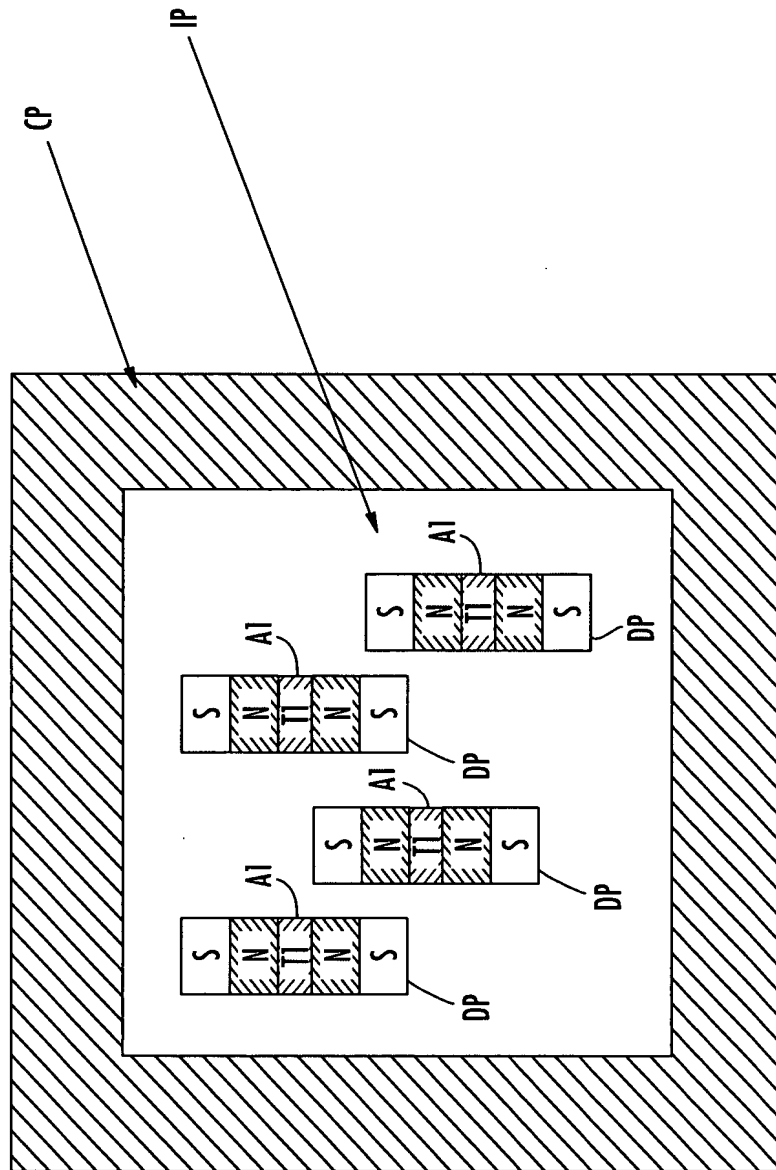


FIG. 3J

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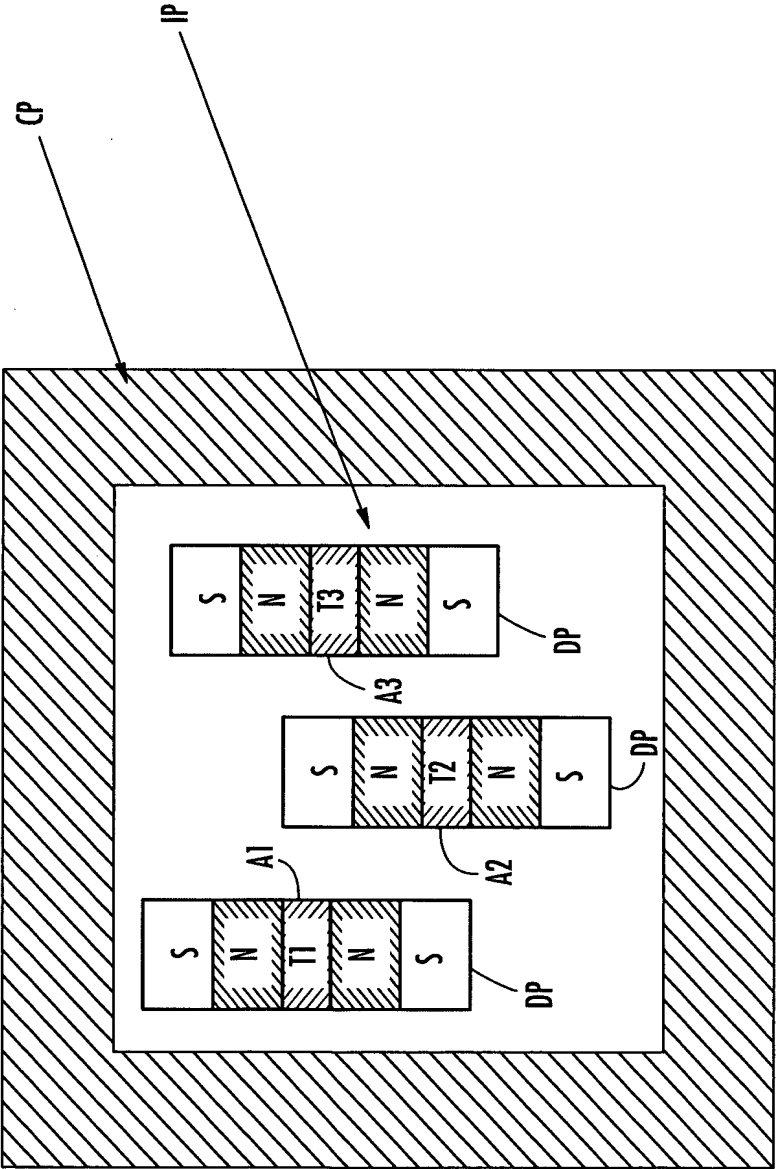


FIG. 3K

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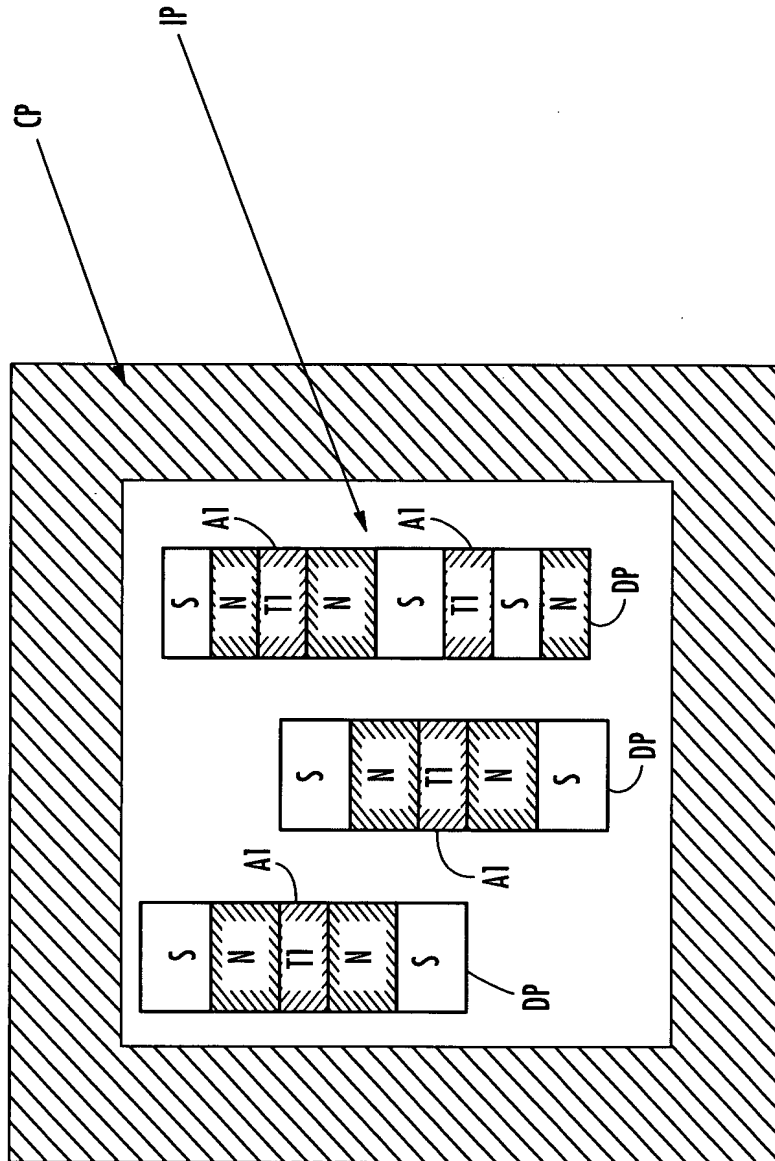


FIG. 3L

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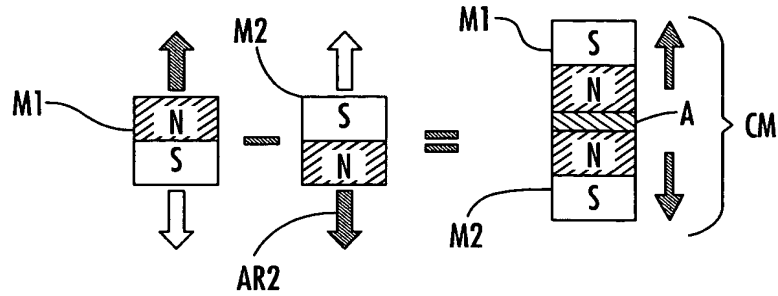


FIG. 4

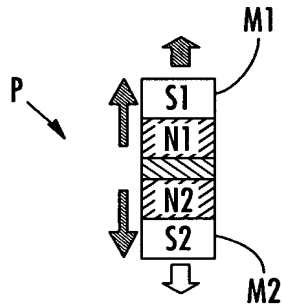


FIG. 5A

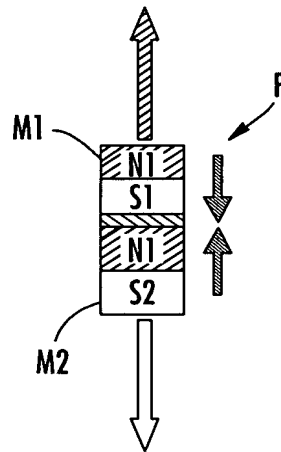
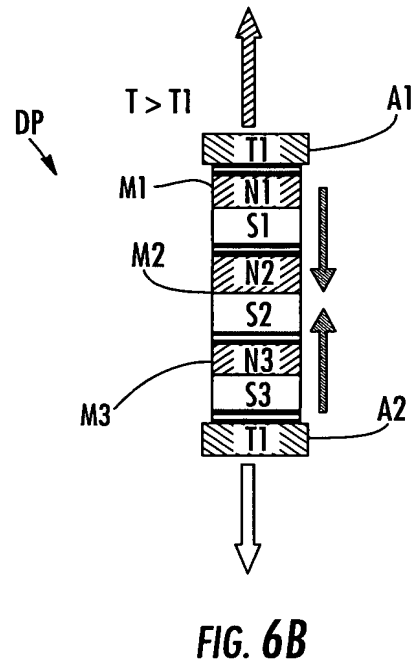
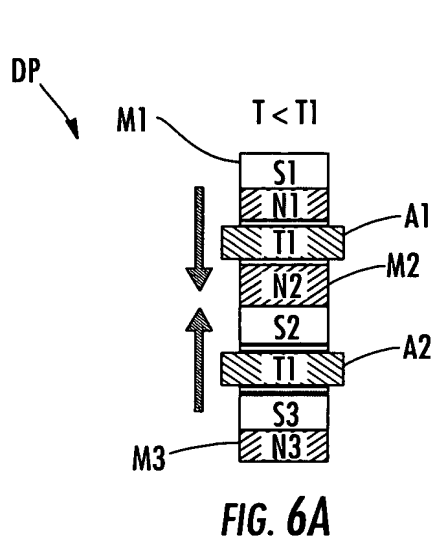
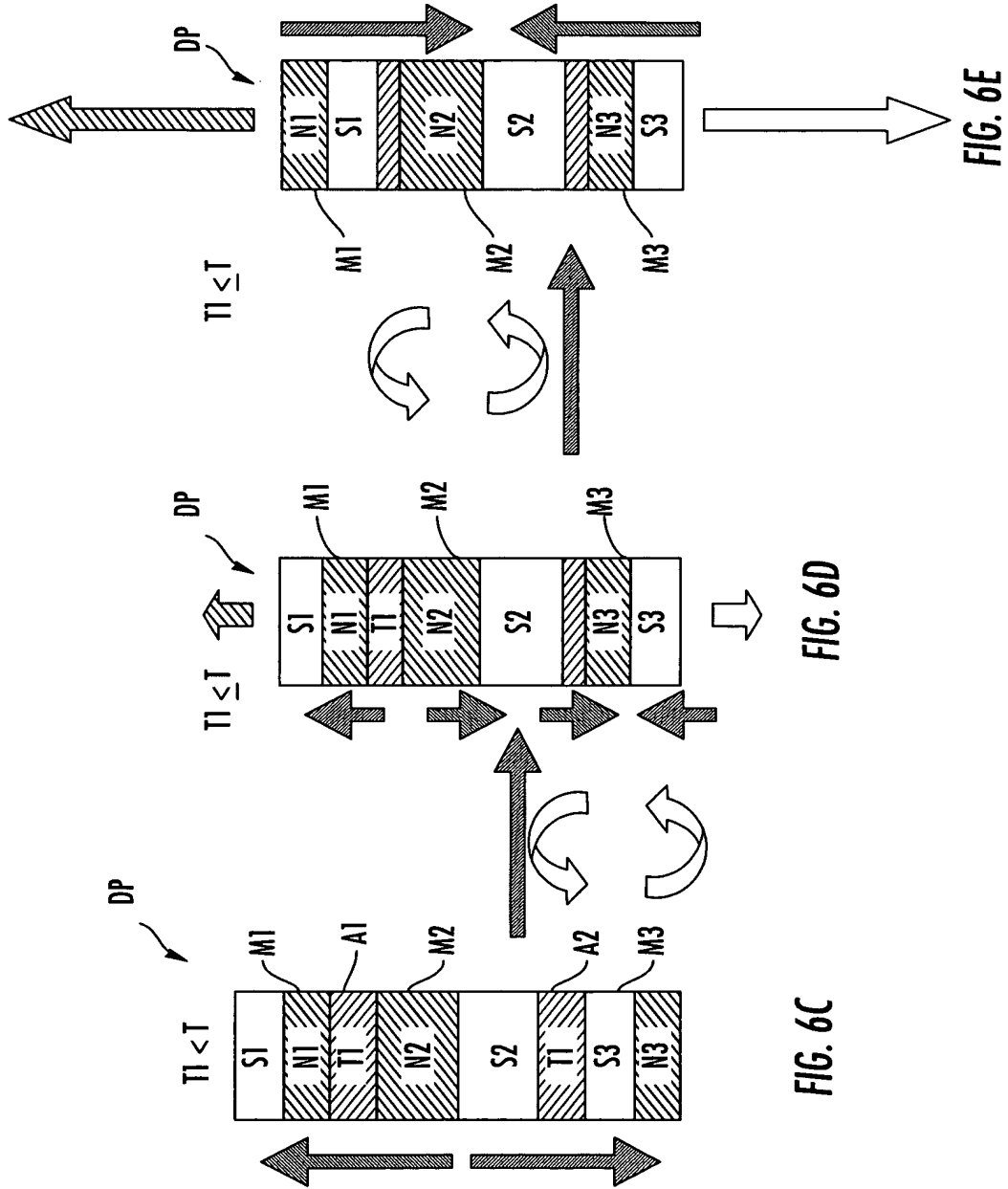


FIG. 5B

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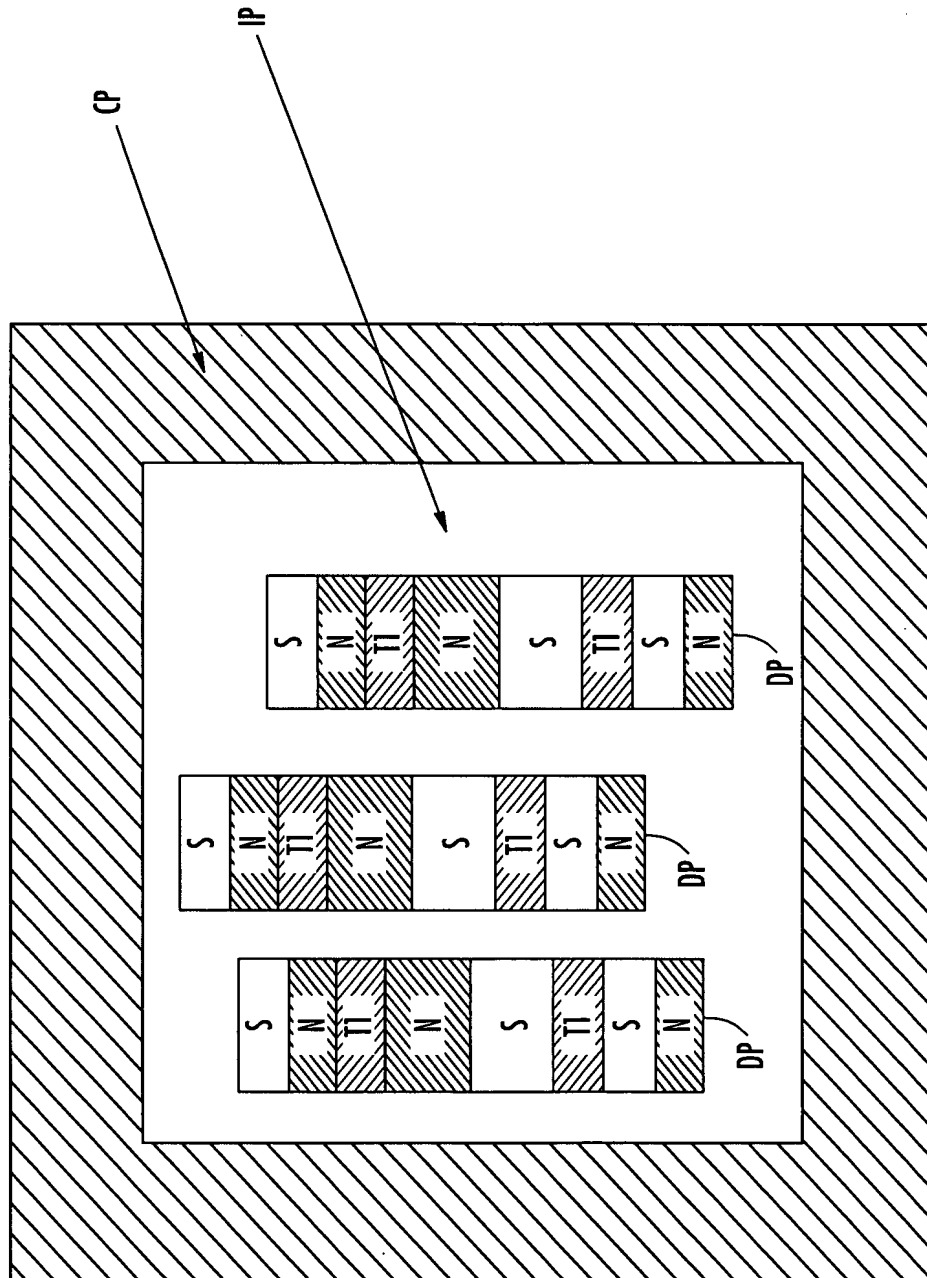
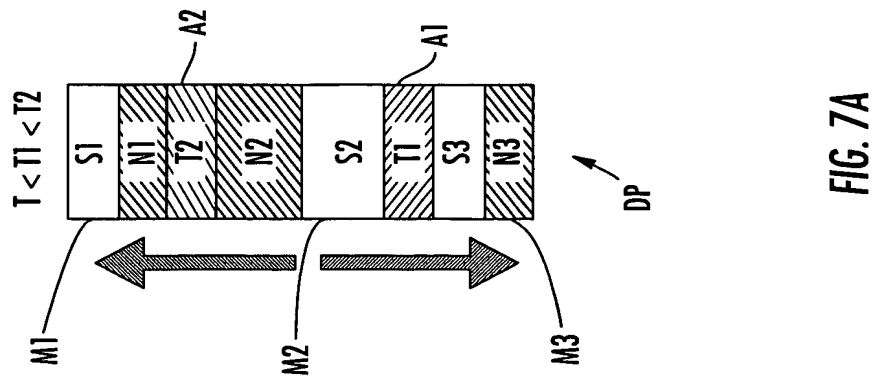
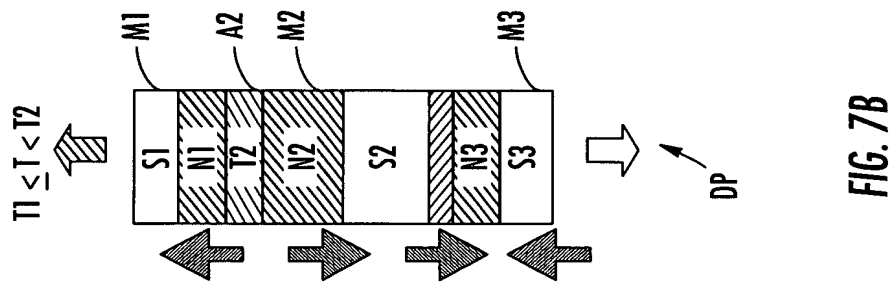
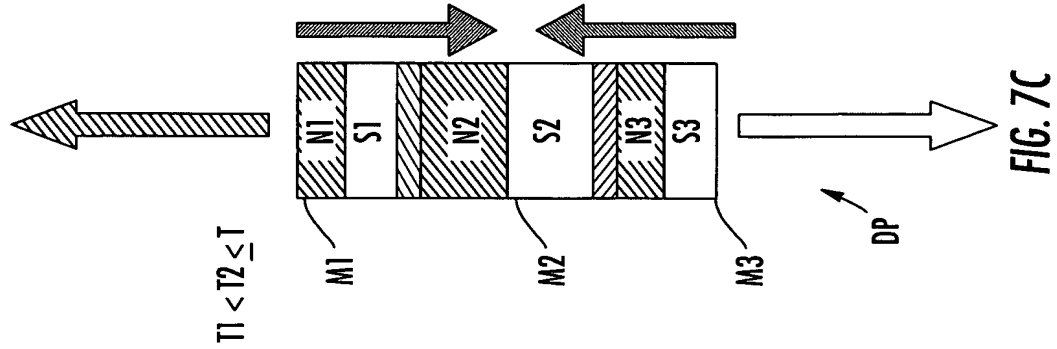


FIG. 6F

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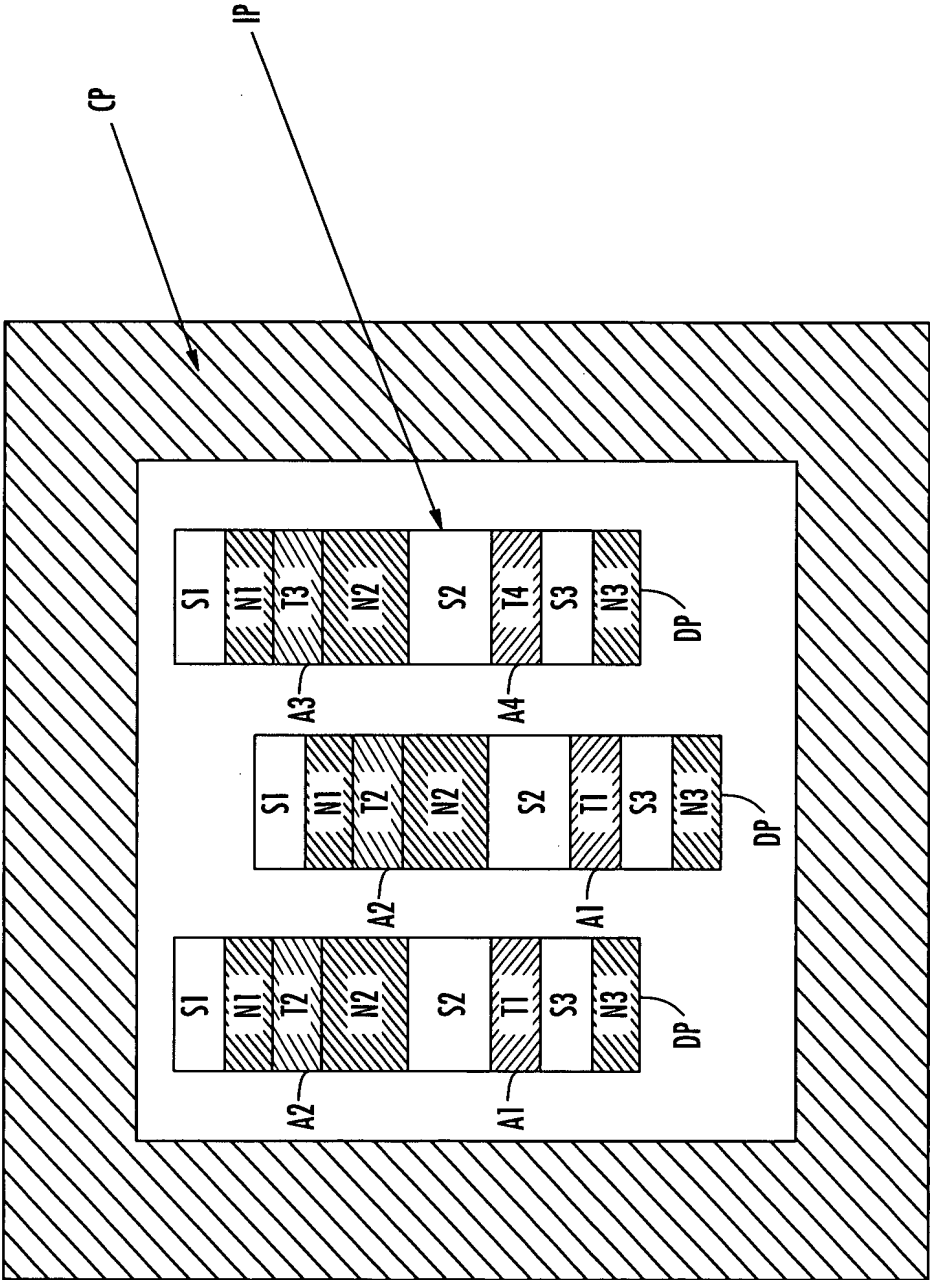


FIG. 7D

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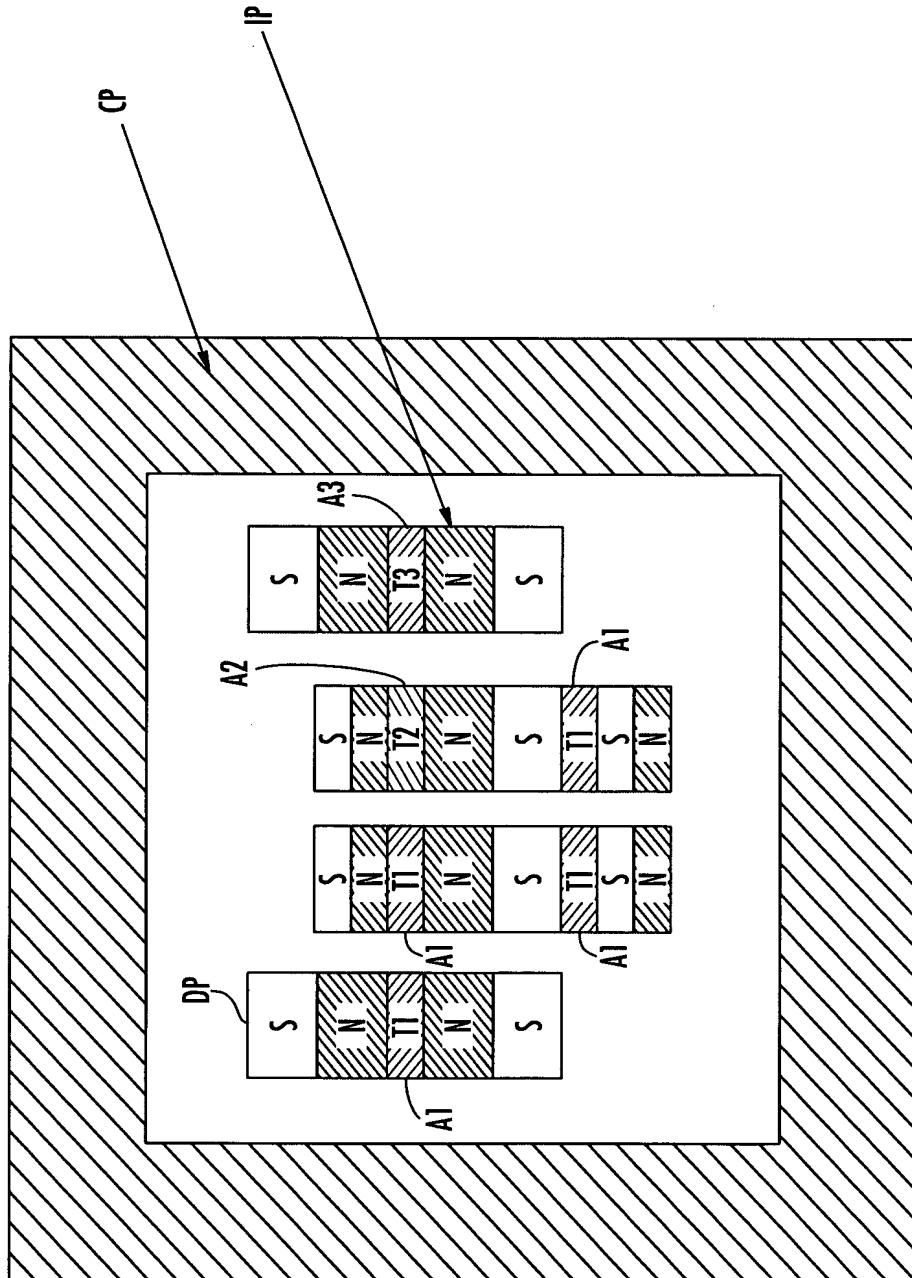


FIG. 7E

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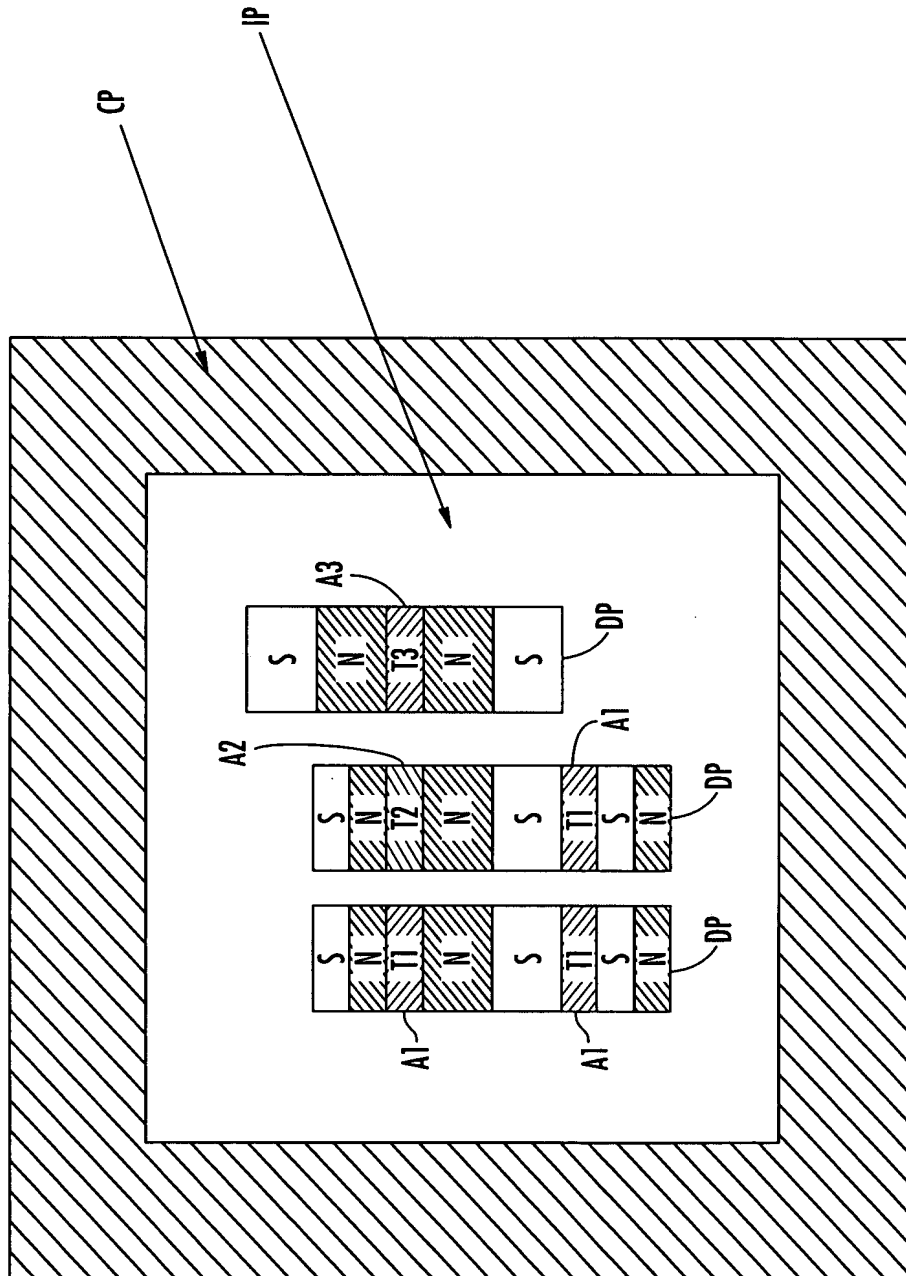


FIG. 7F

REPLACEMENT DRAWING

Title: Methods, Systems, and Devices
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Inventors: Palazoglu et al.
Attorney Docket No. 297/164/2

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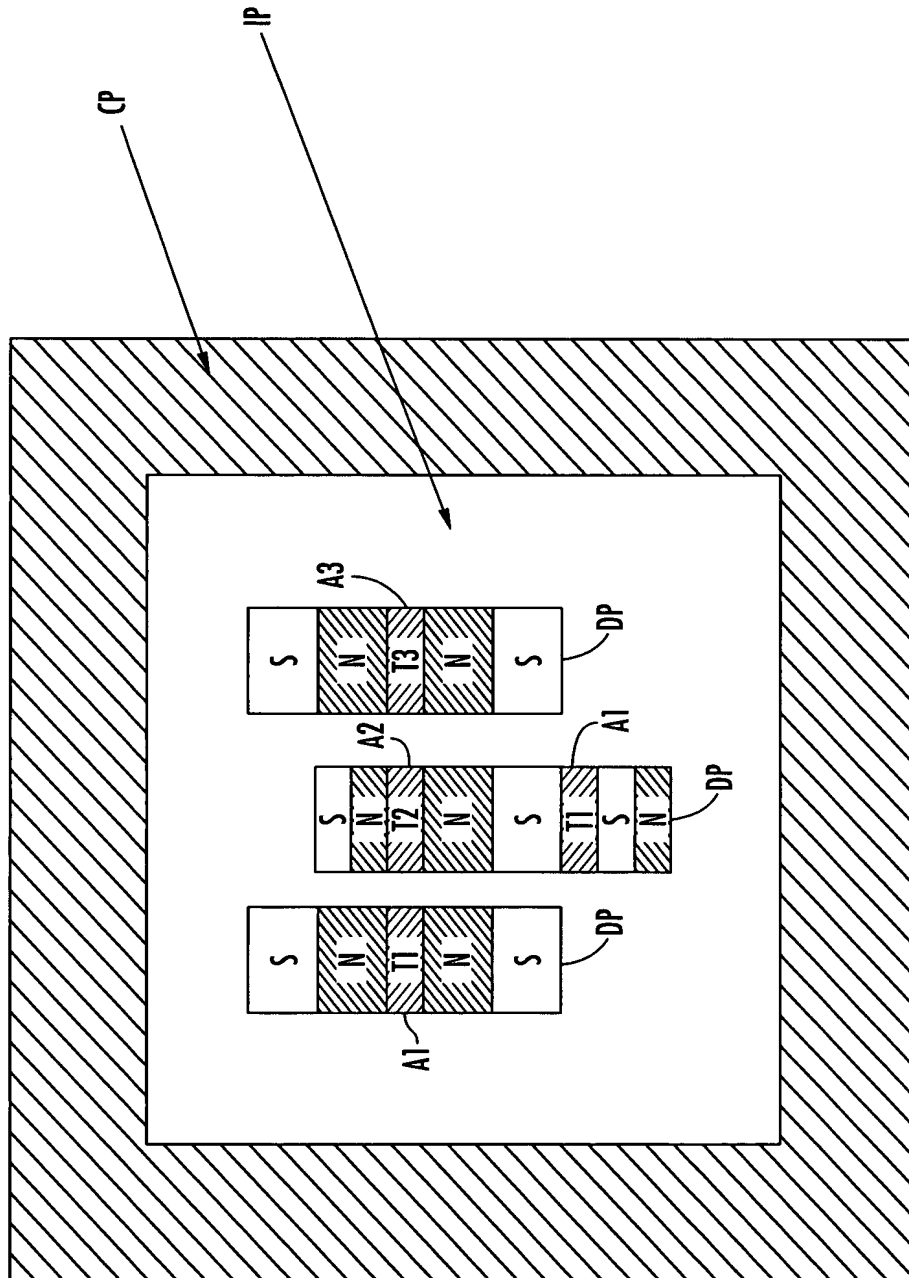


FIG. 7G

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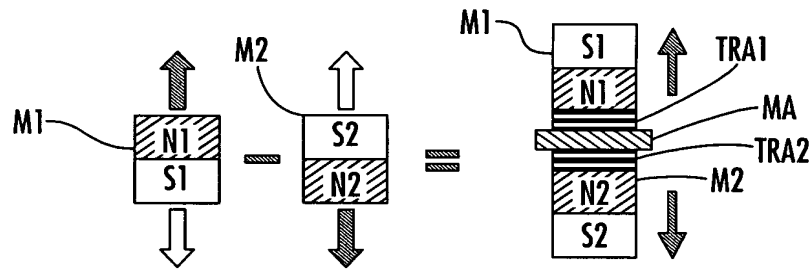


FIG. 8

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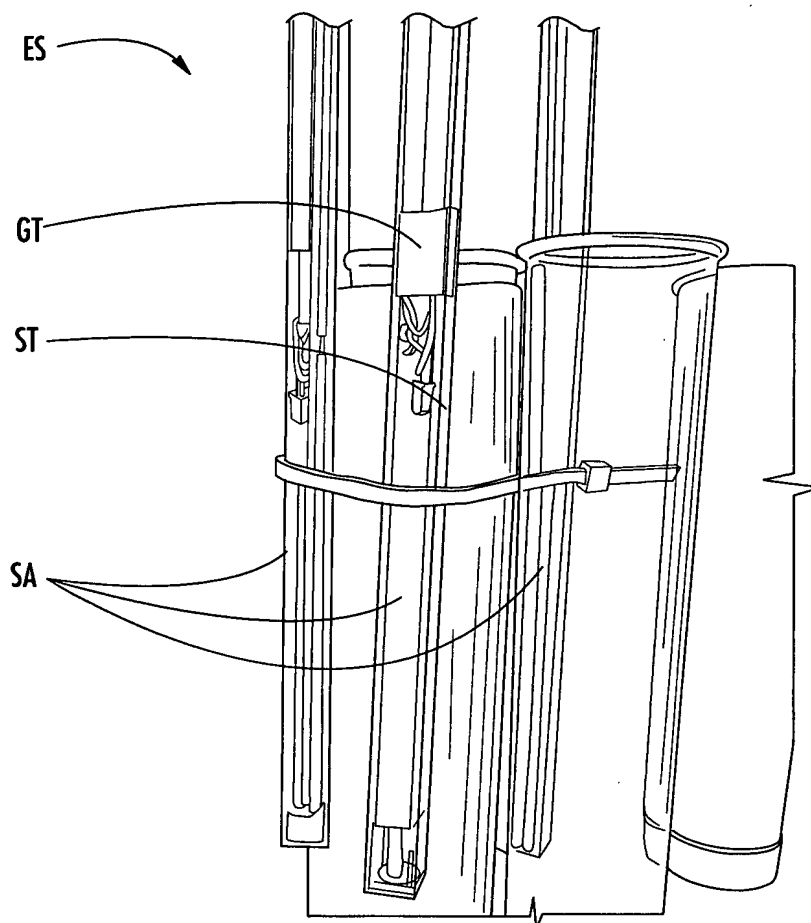


FIG. 9

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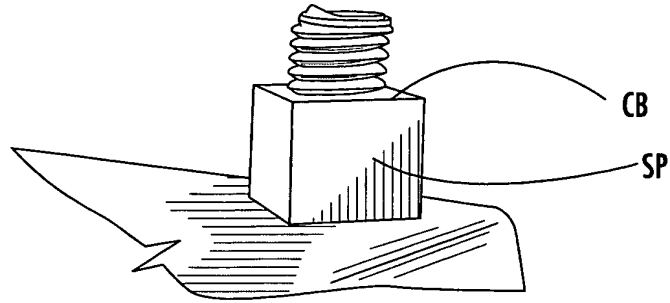


FIG. 10

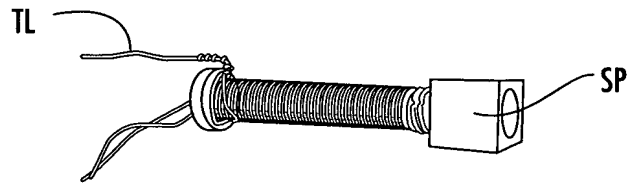


FIG. 11

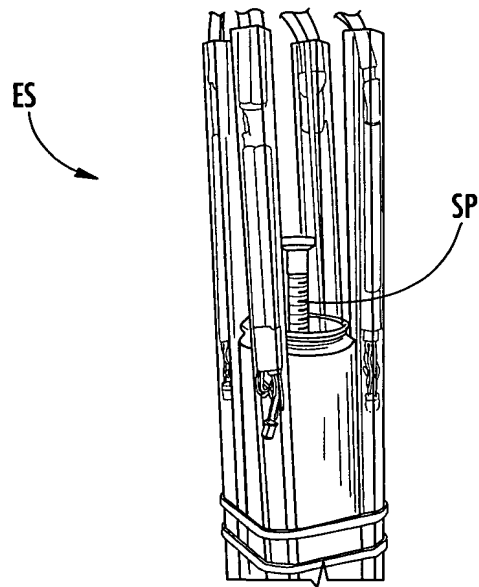


FIG. 12

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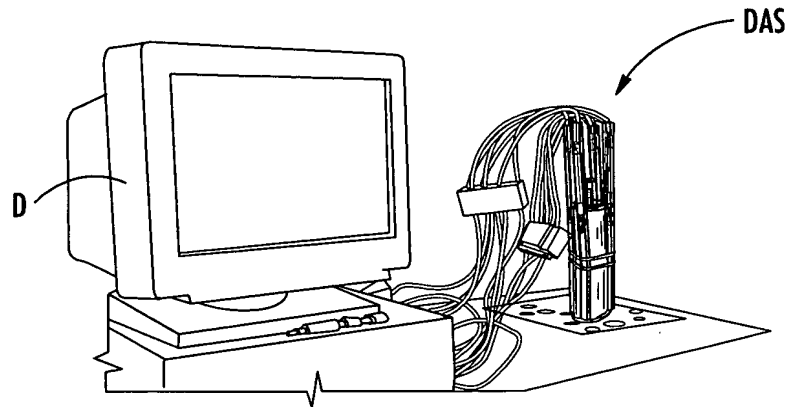


FIG. 13

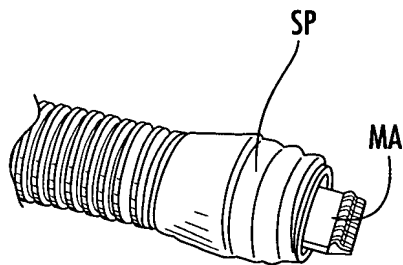


FIG. 14A

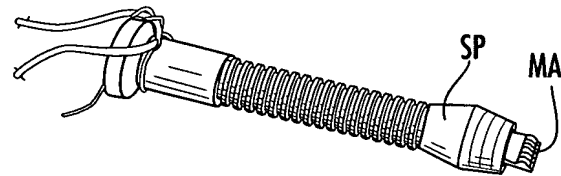


FIG. 14B

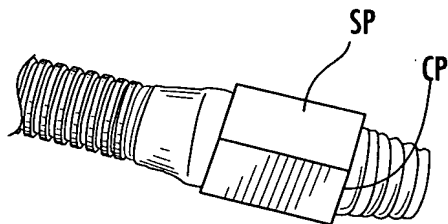


FIG. 14C

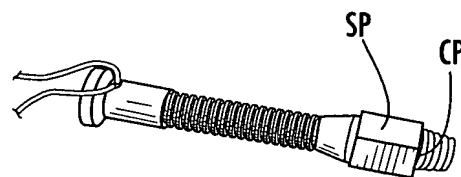
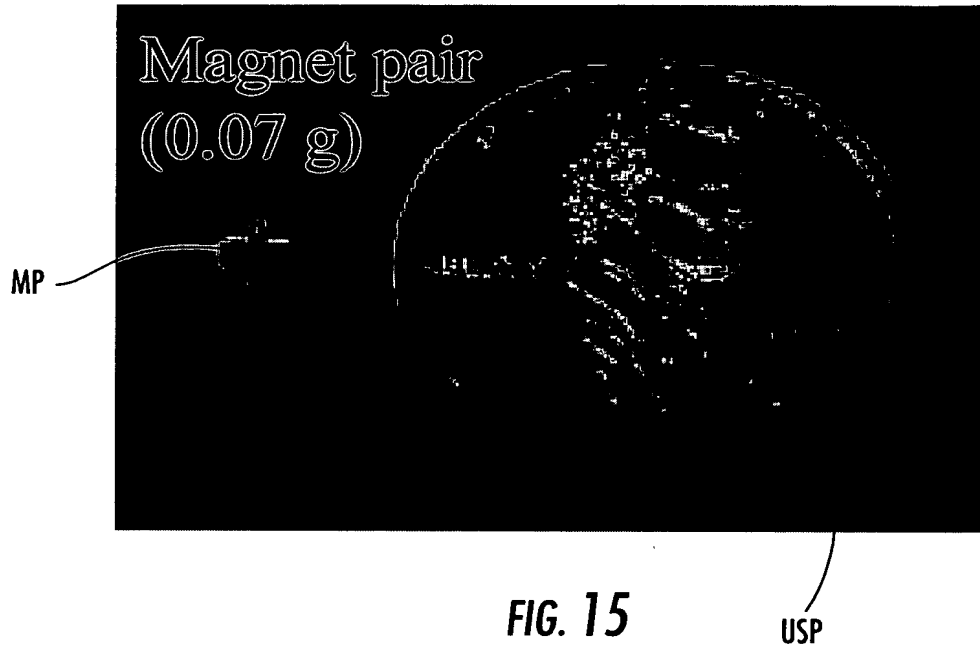


FIG. 14D

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NATURAL

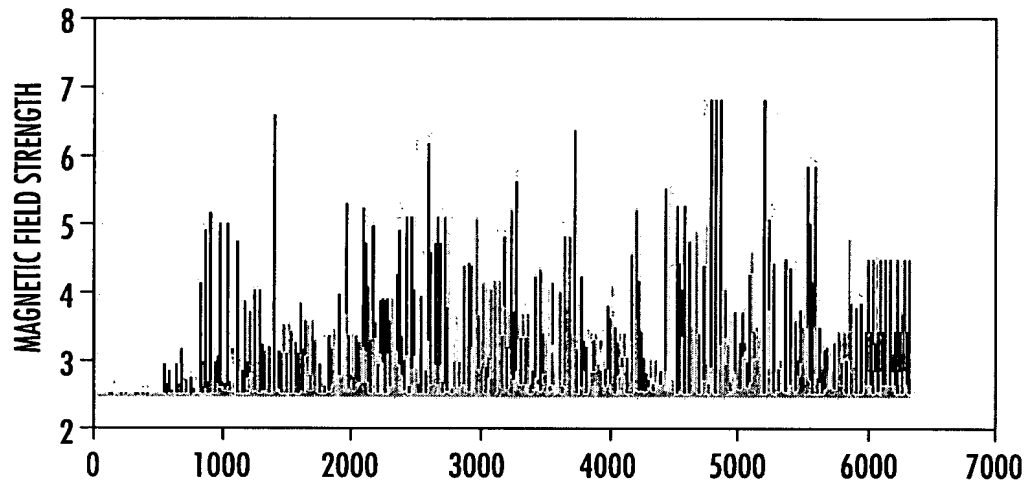


FIG. 16

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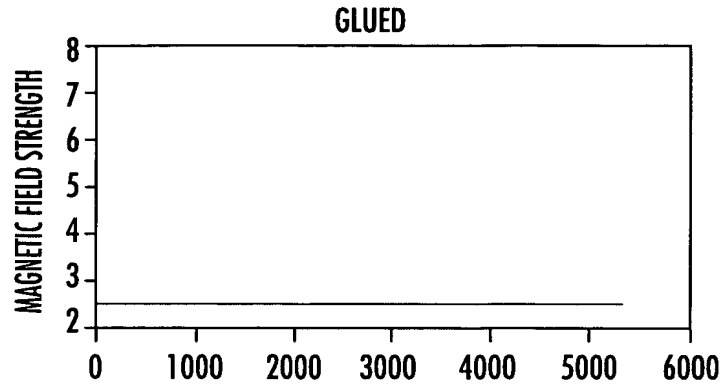


FIG. 17

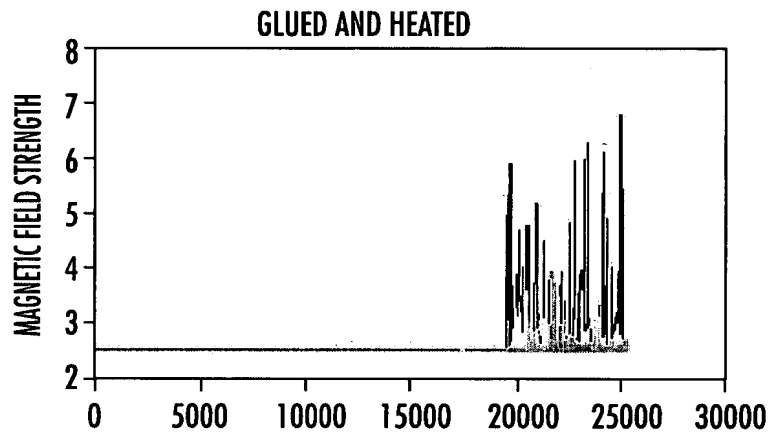


FIG. 18

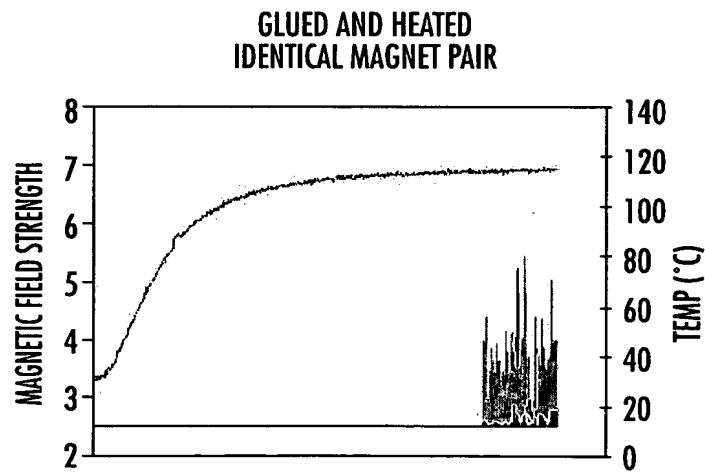


FIG. 19

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GLUED AND HEATED
NON-IDENTICAL MAGNETIC PAIR

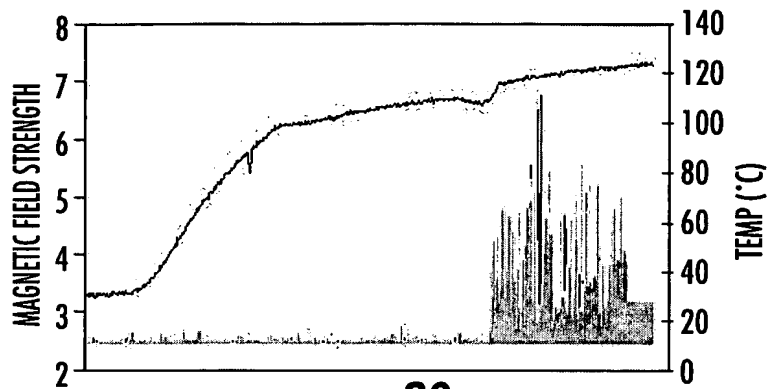


FIG. 20

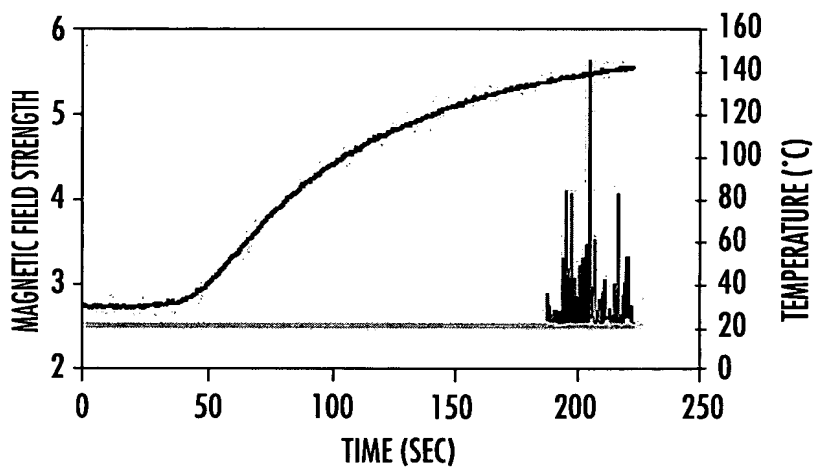


FIG. 21

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MAGNETIC PAIR + SINGLE MAGNET

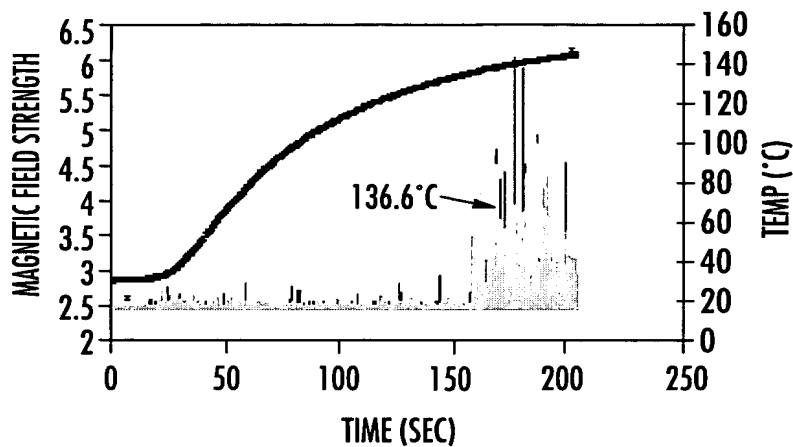


FIG. 22

SOLDER1 (MP = 138.3°C)

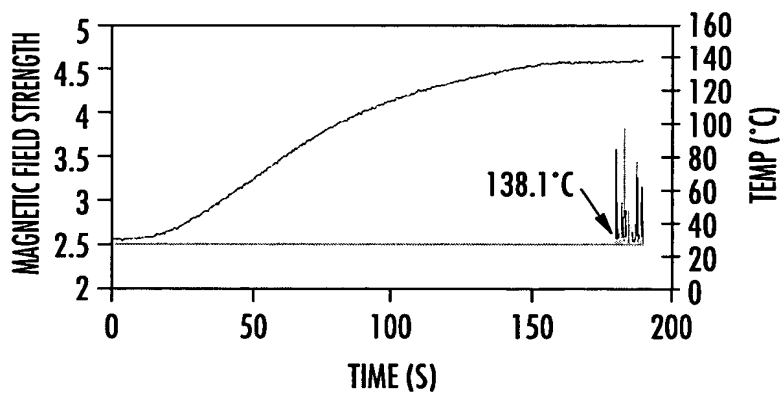


FIG. 23

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SOLDER1 (MP = 138.3°C)

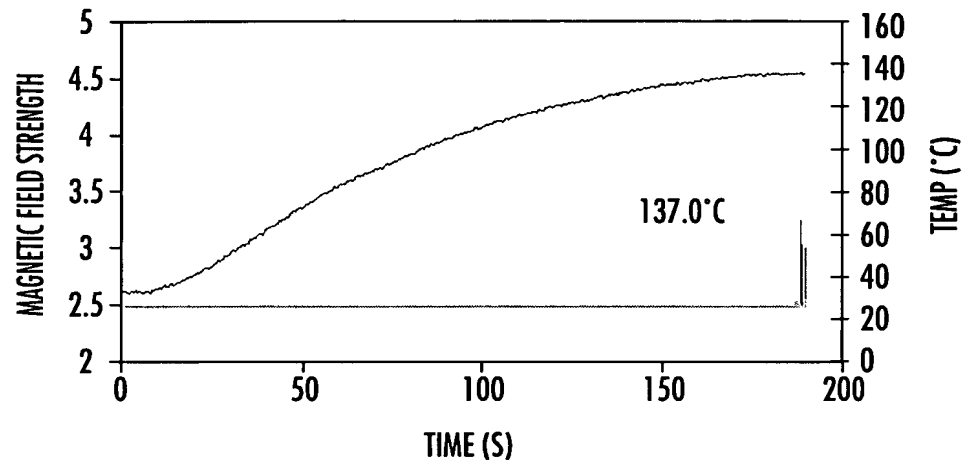


FIG. 24

SOLDER1 (MP = 138.3°C)

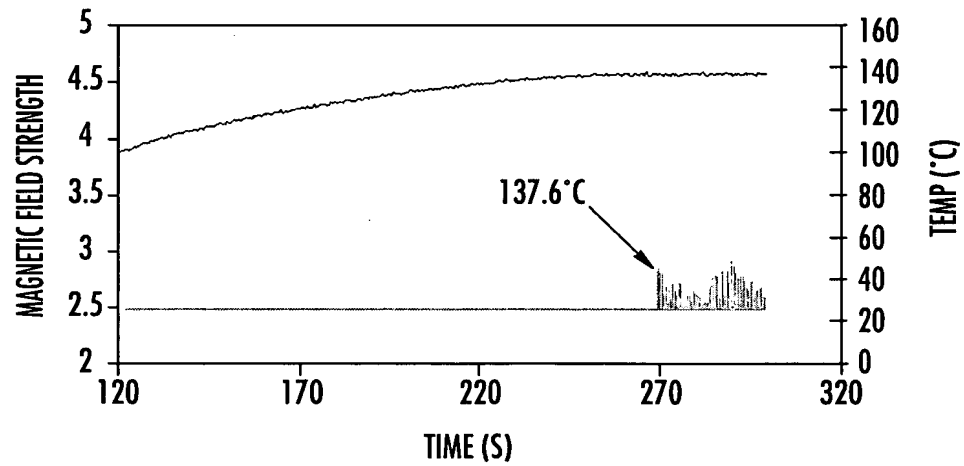


FIG. 25

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SOLDER1 (MP = 138.3°C)

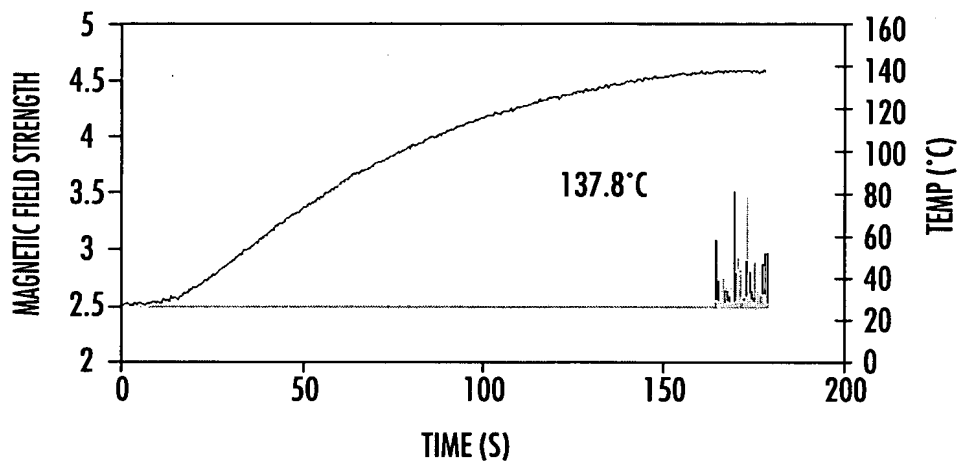


FIG. 26

SOLDER1 (MP = 138.3°C)

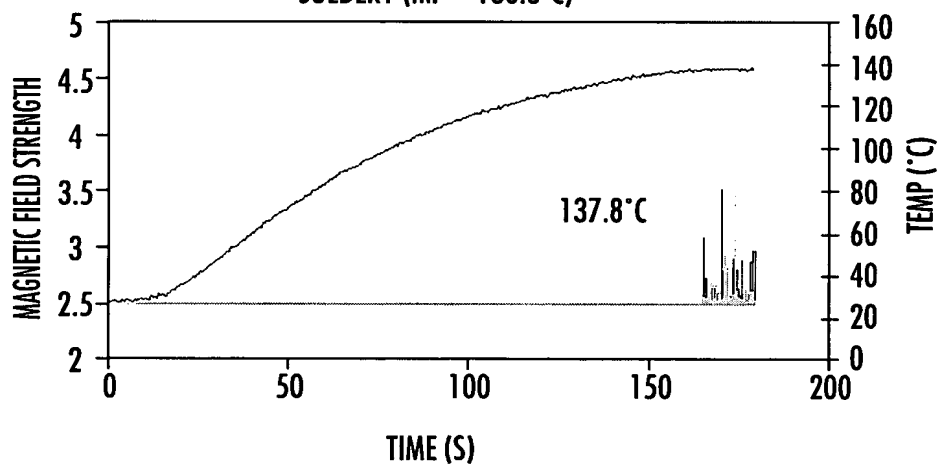


FIG. 27

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SOLDER2 (MP = 123.9°C)

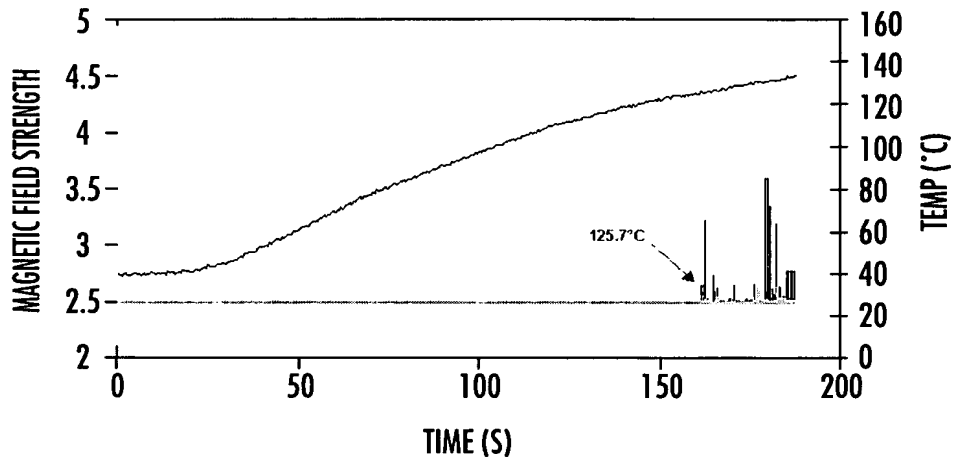


FIG. 28

SOLDER2 (MP = 123.9°C)

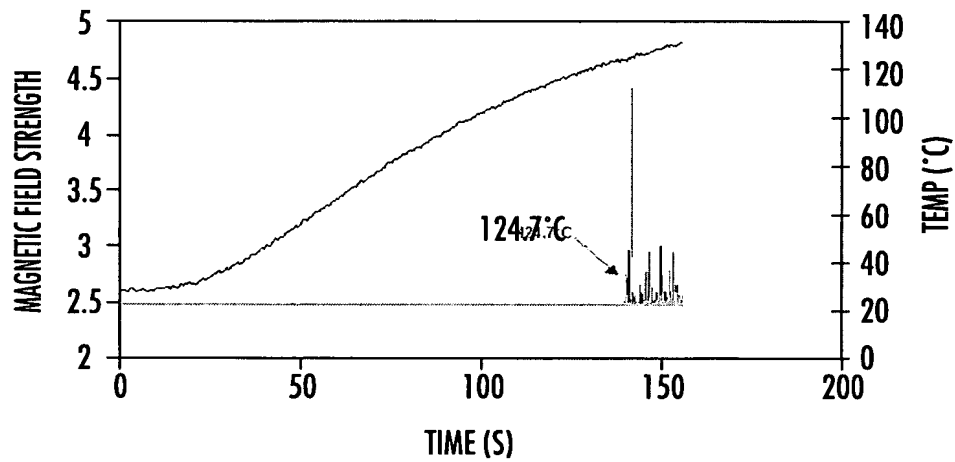


FIG. 29

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SOLDER2 (MP = 123.9°C)

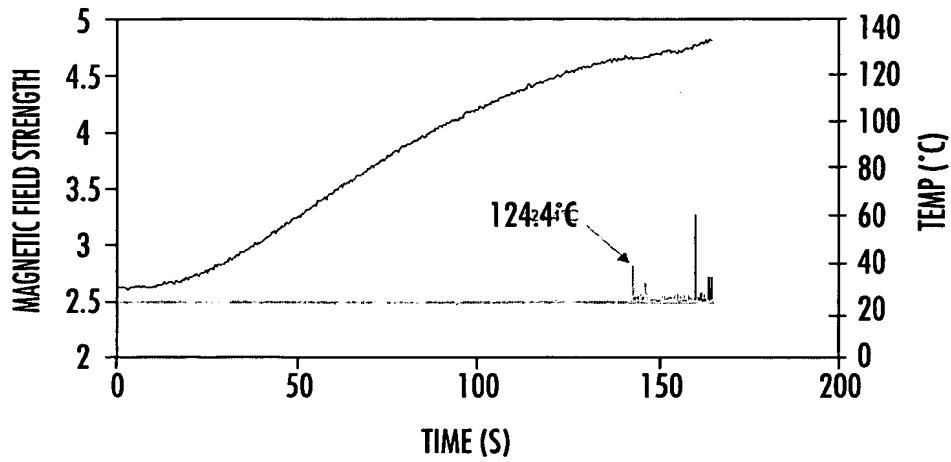


FIG. 30

135 C - TRIAL2

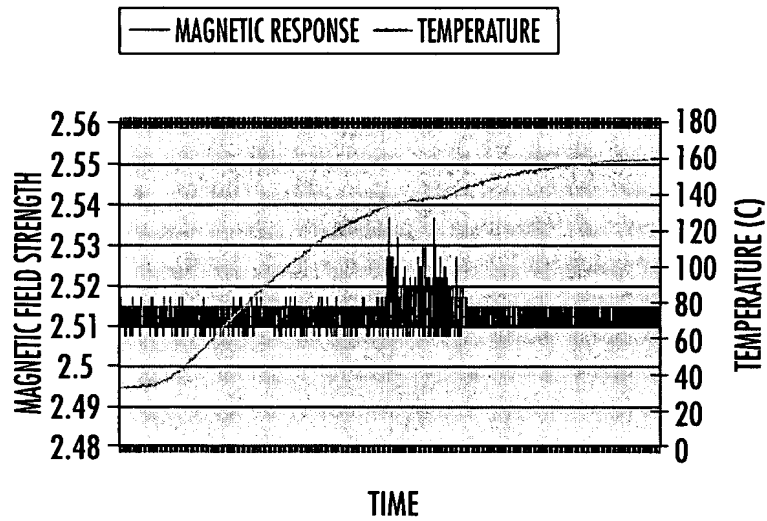


FIG. 31

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138 C - TRIAL1

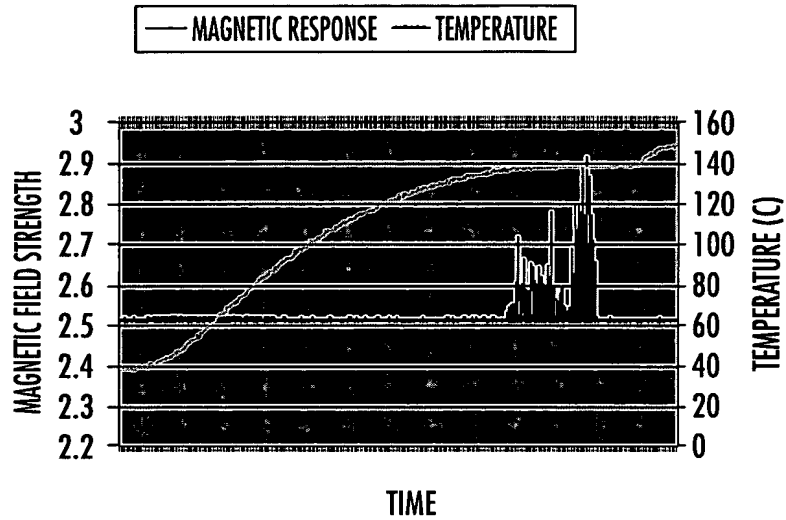


FIG. 32

DUAL TEMPERATURE DETECTION

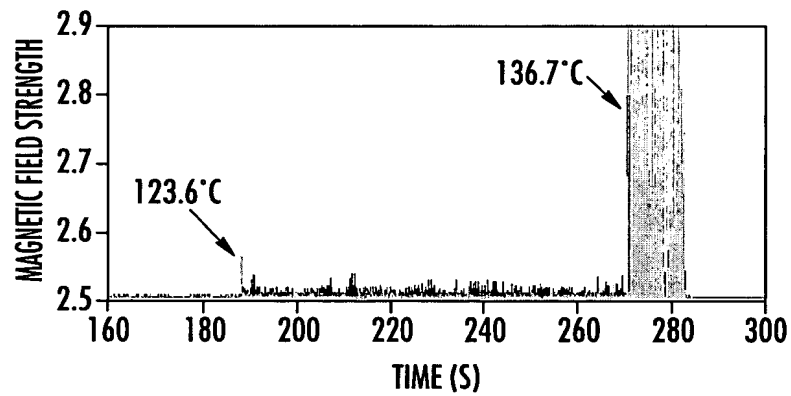


FIG. 33

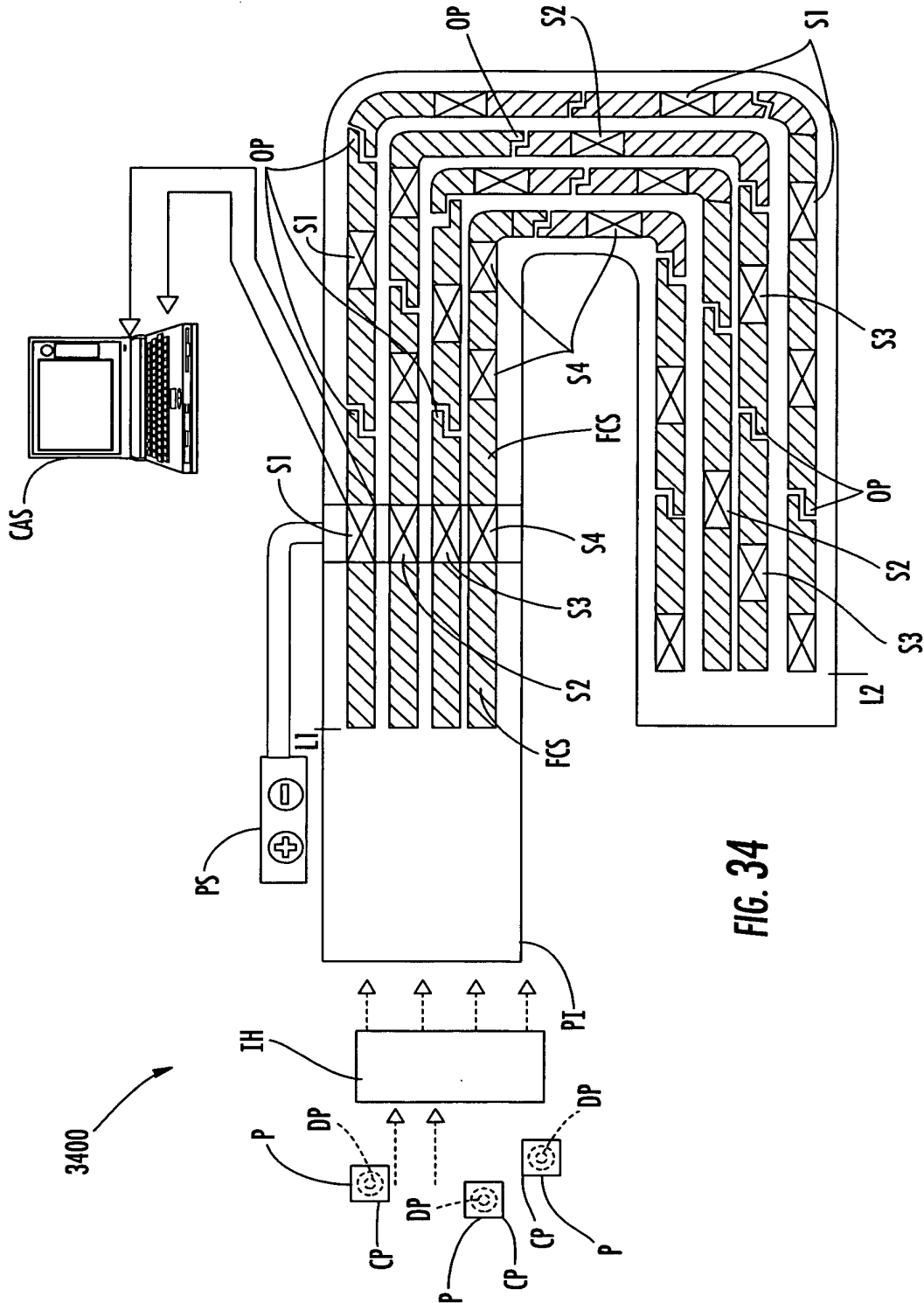
REPLACEMENT DRAWING
Title: Methods, Systems, and Devices
for Evaluation of Thermal Treatment
Inventors: Palazoglu et al.
Attorney Docket No. 297/164/2

Title: Methods, Systems, and Devices for Evaluation of Thermal Treatment

Inventors: Palazoglu et al.

Attorney Docket No. 297/164/2

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3400

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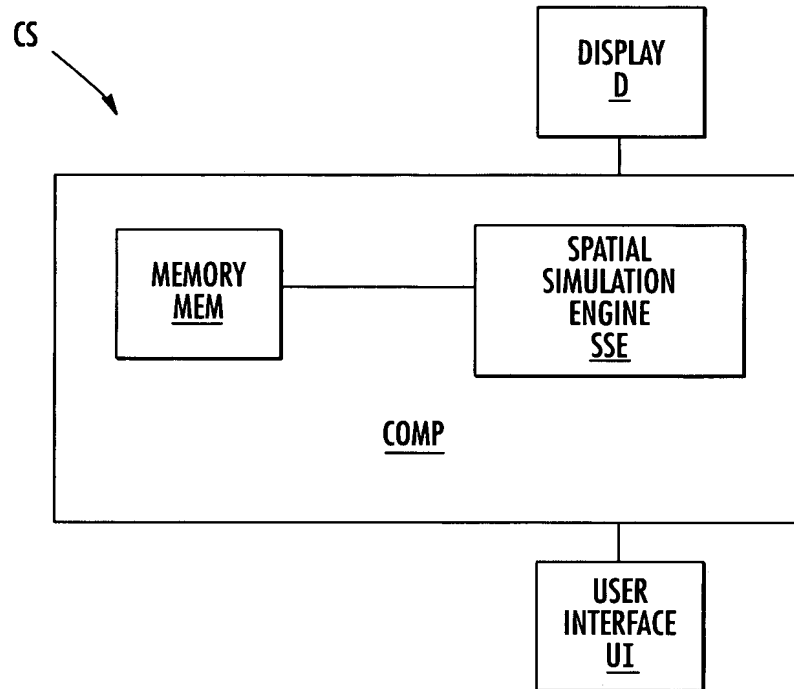


FIG. 35

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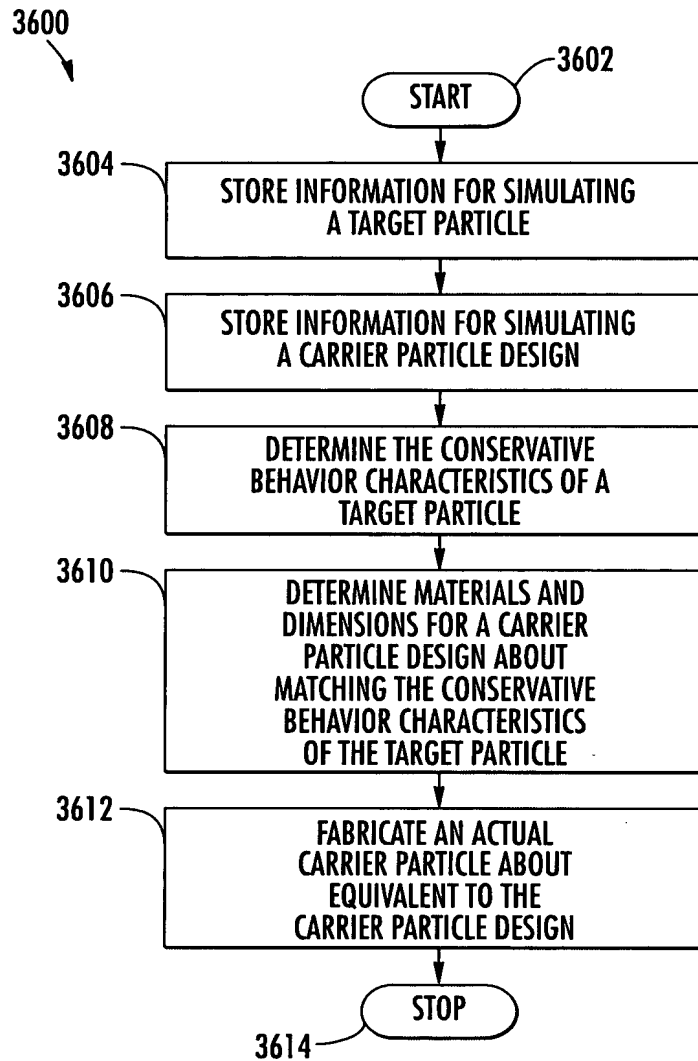


FIG. 36

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FIG. 37

CUBIC PARTICLE
1/2 in.

POLYPROPYLENE
 $F_0 = 3$ min

3700

3702

POTATO
 $F_0 = 146$ min

MARS - MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

PARTICLE
CUBIC
HALF THICKNESS (in) 0.0625
DENSITY (g/cm^3) 1.029
SPECIFIC HEAT ($\text{J}/\text{kg}\cdot^\circ\text{C}$) 3500
INITIAL TEMPERATURE ($^\circ\text{C}$) 20

FLUID
DENSITY (g/cm^3) 1000
SPECIFIC HEAT ($\text{J}/\text{kg}\cdot^\circ\text{C}$) 3500

PRODUCT
PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME) 30
FLOW RATE (L/h) 2
INITIAL TEMPERATURE ($^\circ\text{C}$) 20

HEATING
HEATING TIME (SEC) 112
FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT ($^\circ\text{C}$) 140
HEATING TIME (SEC) 112
FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT ($^\circ\text{C}$) 140
FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY
FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY

HOLDING
REQUIRED HOLDING TIME 287.7 SEC
REQUIRED LENGTH OF HOLDING TUBE 56.3 in

COOLING
FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT ($^\circ\text{C}$) 140
FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY
FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY

THERMAL AND LETHALITY CREDIT
CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER
☒ THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING
☒ LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING

OPTIONS
SPECIFIED TARGET LETHALITY 3
TARGET LETHALITY 287.7 sec

OUTPUT
TIME-TEMP CURVE
NUTRIENT RETENTION
LETHAL RATE CURVE
DISTRIBUTION

REQUIRED HOLDING TIME 287.7 SEC
REQUIRED LENGTH OF HOLDING TUBE 56.3 in

CENTER T ($^\circ\text{C}$) 128.1
THIAMINE RETENTION (%) 85.9
MASS AVERAGE T ($^\circ\text{C}$) 127
LYSINE RETENTION (%) 85.9

OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)
CARROTS 8.28e-21
POTATO 1.71e-11

SOLVE **EXIT**

FIG. 38

CUBIC PARTICLE
3/8 in.

POLYPROPYLENE
 $F_0 = 3$ min

3800

3802

POTATO
 $F_0 = 93$ min

MARS - MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

PARTICLE
CUBIC
HALF THICKNESS (in) 0.0625
DENSITY (g/cm^3) 1.029
SPECIFIC HEAT ($\text{J}/\text{kg}\cdot^\circ\text{C}$) 3500
INITIAL TEMPERATURE ($^\circ\text{C}$) 20

FLUID
DENSITY (g/cm^3) 1000
SPECIFIC HEAT ($\text{J}/\text{kg}\cdot^\circ\text{C}$) 3500

PRODUCT
PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME) 30
FLOW RATE (L/h) 2
INITIAL TEMPERATURE ($^\circ\text{C}$) 20

HEATING
HEATING TIME (SEC) 112
FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT ($^\circ\text{C}$) 140
HEATING TIME (SEC) 112
FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT ($^\circ\text{C}$) 140
FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY
FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY

HOLDING
REQUIRED HOLDING TIME 174.1 SEC
REQUIRED LENGTH OF HOLDING TUBE 34.1 in

COOLING
FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT ($^\circ\text{C}$) 140
FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY
FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY

THERMAL AND LETHALITY CREDIT
CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER
☒ THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING
☒ LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING

OPTIONS
SPECIFIED TARGET LETHALITY 3
TARGET LETHALITY 174.1 sec

OUTPUT
TIME-TEMP CURVE
NUTRIENT RETENTION
LETHAL RATE CURVE
DISTRIBUTION

REQUIRED HOLDING TIME 174.1 SEC
REQUIRED LENGTH OF HOLDING TUBE 34.1 in

CENTER T ($^\circ\text{C}$) 128.1
THIAMINE RETENTION (%) 85.9
MASS AVERAGE T ($^\circ\text{C}$) 127
LYSINE RETENTION (%) 85.9

OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)
CARROTS 4.58e-15
POTATO 2.25e-11

SOLVE **EXIT**

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FIG. 39

CYLINDRICAL PARTICLE
 1/2 in. x 1/2 in.

POLYPROPYLENE
 $F_0 = 3$ min

3900

3902

POTATO
 $F_0 = 133$ min

FIG. 40

CYLINDRICAL PARTICLE
 3/8 in. x 3/8 in.

POLYPROPYLENE
 $F_0 = 3$ min

4000

4002

POTATO
 $F_0 = 84$ min

38/90

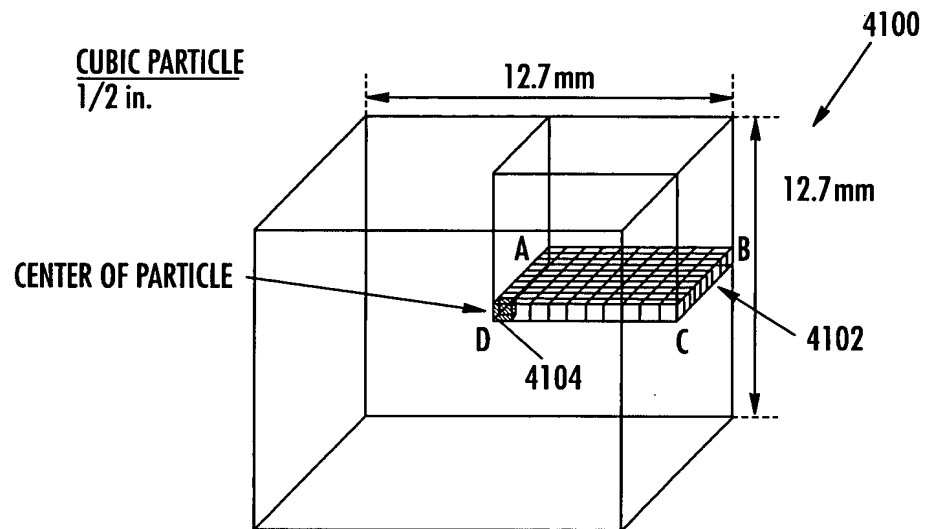


FIG. 41

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4200

MAPS® - MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

PARTICLE <input type="checkbox"/> CUBIC <input type="checkbox"/> SPHERICAL <input type="checkbox"/> CYLINDRICAL <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER		FLUID DENSITY (kg/m ³) <input type="text" value="1000"/> SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K) <input type="text" value="3600"/>		HEATING h _{tp} (W/m ² -K) <input type="text" value="1000"/> HEATING TIME (SEC) <input type="text" value="112"/>		HOLDING FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT (°C) <input type="text" value="140"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY <input type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY		COOLING	
PRODUCT PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME) <input type="text" value="30"/> FLOW RATE (L/s) <input type="text" value="2"/> INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C) <input type="text" value="20"/>		HALF THICKNESS (m) <input type="text" value="0.00635"/> DENSITY (kg/m ³) <input type="text" value="1020"/> K (W/m-K) <input type="text" value="0.6"/> SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K) <input type="text" value="3600"/>		THERMAL AND LETHALITY CREDIT CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER <input type="checkbox"/> THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING <input type="checkbox"/> LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING		OPTIONS SPECIFY TARGET LETHALITY <input type="text" value="1"/> TARGET LETHALITY <input type="text" value="3"/> MIN			

LETHALITY (MIN) DISTANCE FROM SURFACE (m)

CENTER NODE 1
 NODE 2
 NODE 3
 NODE 4
 NODE 5
 NODE 6
 NODE 7
 NODE 8
 NODE 9
 SURFACE NODE 10

OUTPUT:
 TIME-TEMP CURVE SEC
 LETHAL RATE CURVE m
 DISTRIBUTION

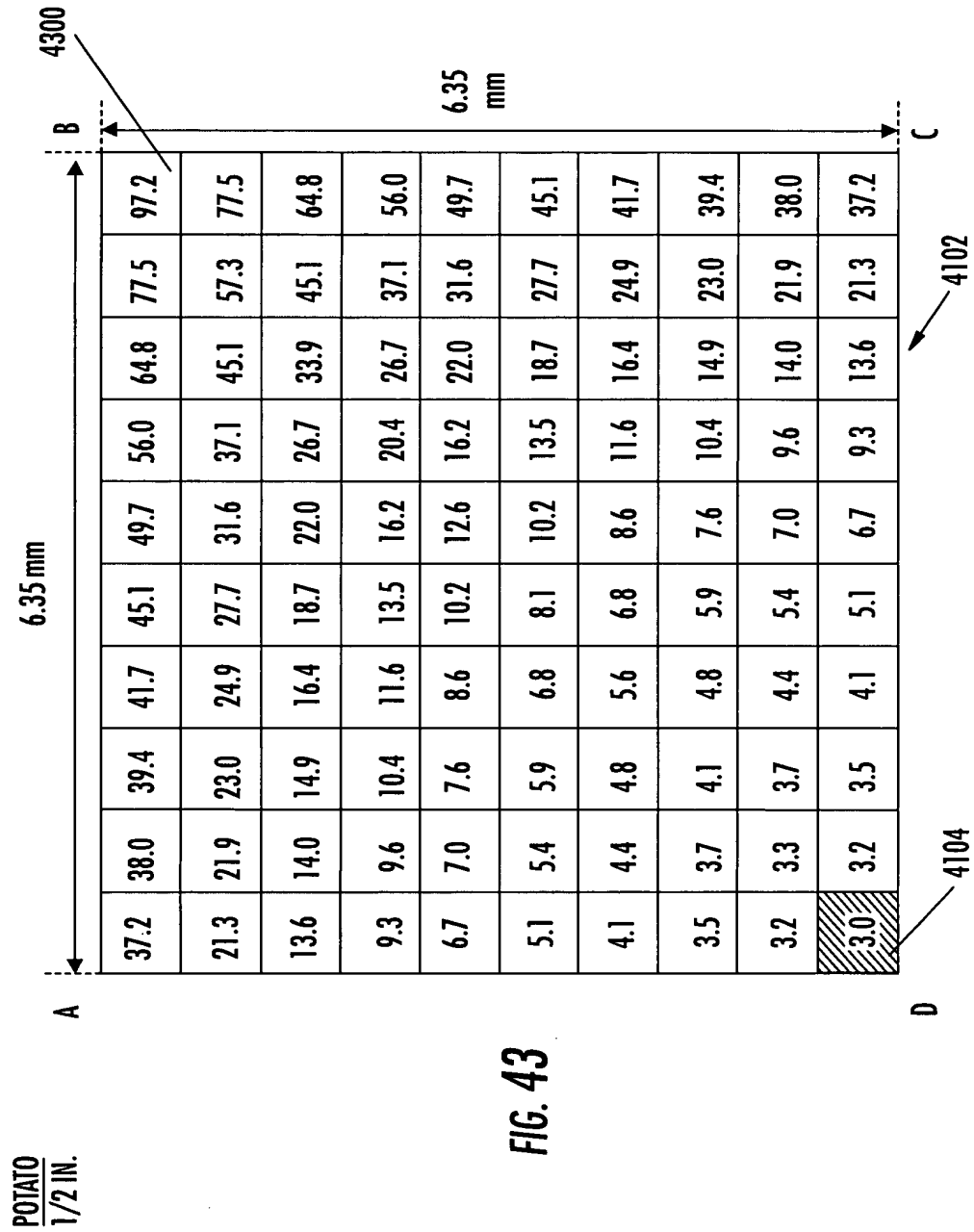
REQUIRED HOLDING TIME
 REQUIRED LENGTH OF HOLDING TUBE

CENTER T (°C)	131.9	THIAMINE RETENTION (%)	93.4
MASS AVERAGE T (°C)	137.3	LYSINE RETENTION (%)	98.3
OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)			
CARROTS	3.48E-01	POTATO	5.17E-01

POTATO
 1/2 IN.
 Fo(CENTER) = 3 MIN.
 TIME = 131.4 s
 (HOLDING ONLY)
 $\alpha = 1.63 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$

FIG. 42

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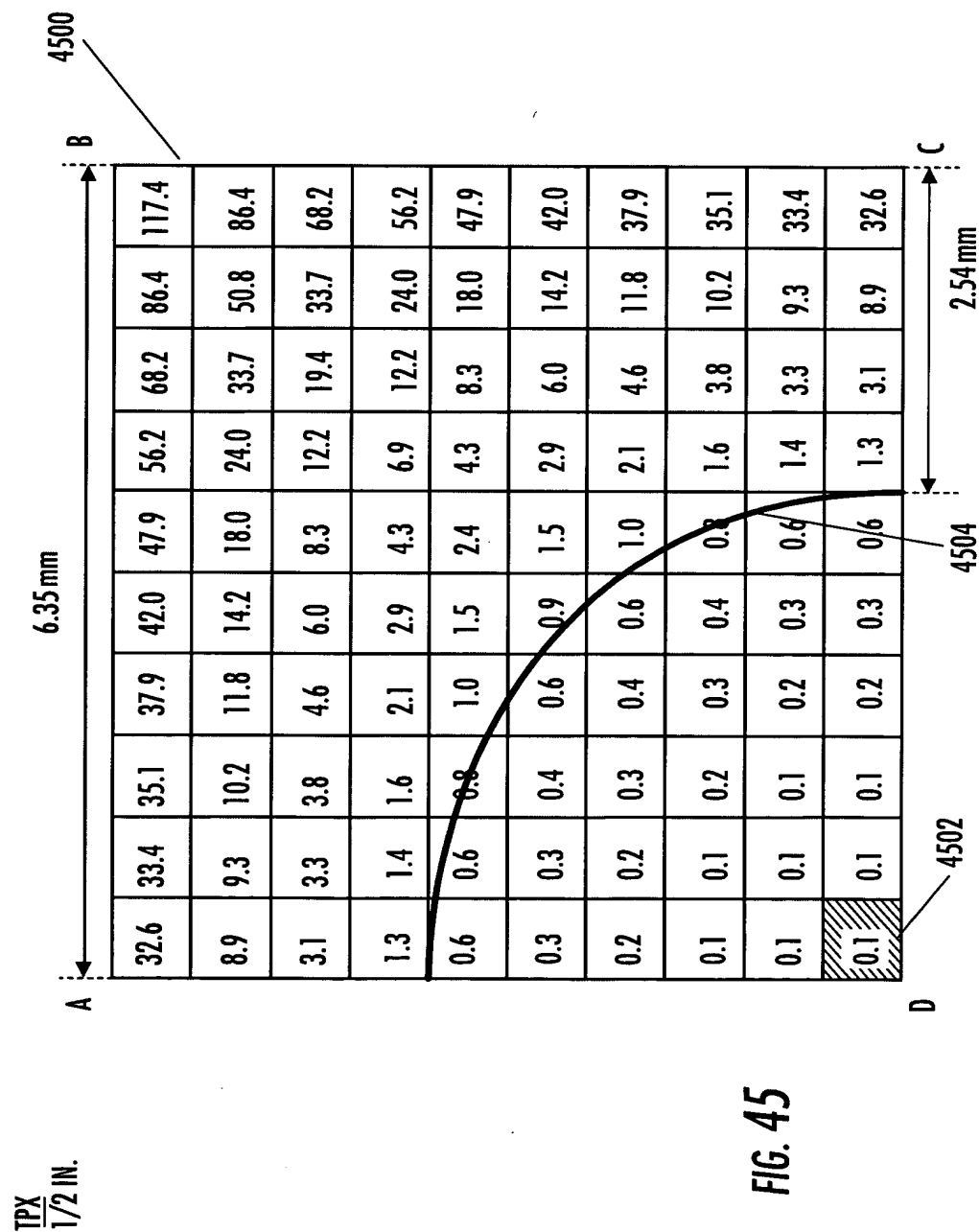


FIG. 45

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MAPS® MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

PARTICLE

☐ CUBIC ☒ SPHERICAL

HALF THICKNESS (m)

DENSITY (kg/m³)

K (W/m·K)

SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg·K)

FLUID

DENSITY (kg/m³)

SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg·K)

PRODUCT

PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME)

FLOW RATE (L/s)

INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C)

HEATING

h_{tp} (W/m²·K)

HEATING TIME (SEC)

HOLDING

FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT (°C)

☒ FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY

☐ FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY

COOLING

OPTIONS

THERMAL AND LETHALITY CREDIT

CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER

☐ THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING

☐ LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING

SPECIFY HOLDING TIME **SEC**

HOLDING TIME **SEC**

OUTPUT:

TIME-TEMP CURVE **MIN**

F₀

LETHALITY(MIN)

DISTANCE FROM SURFACE (m)

CENTER

NODE 1

NODE 2

NODE 3

NODE 4

NODE 5

NODE 6

NODE 7

NODE 8

NODE 9

NODE 10

SURFACE

NODE 1

NODE 2

NODE 3

NODE 4

NODE 5

NODE 6

NODE 7

NODE 8

NODE 9

NODE 10

OUTPUT:

TIME-TEMP CURVE **MIN**

F₀

LETHAL RATE CURVE

DISTRIBUTION

CENTER T (°C)

MASS AVERAGE T (°C)

CARROTS

THIAMINE RETENTION (%)

LYSINE RETENTION (%)

POTATO

OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)

OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)

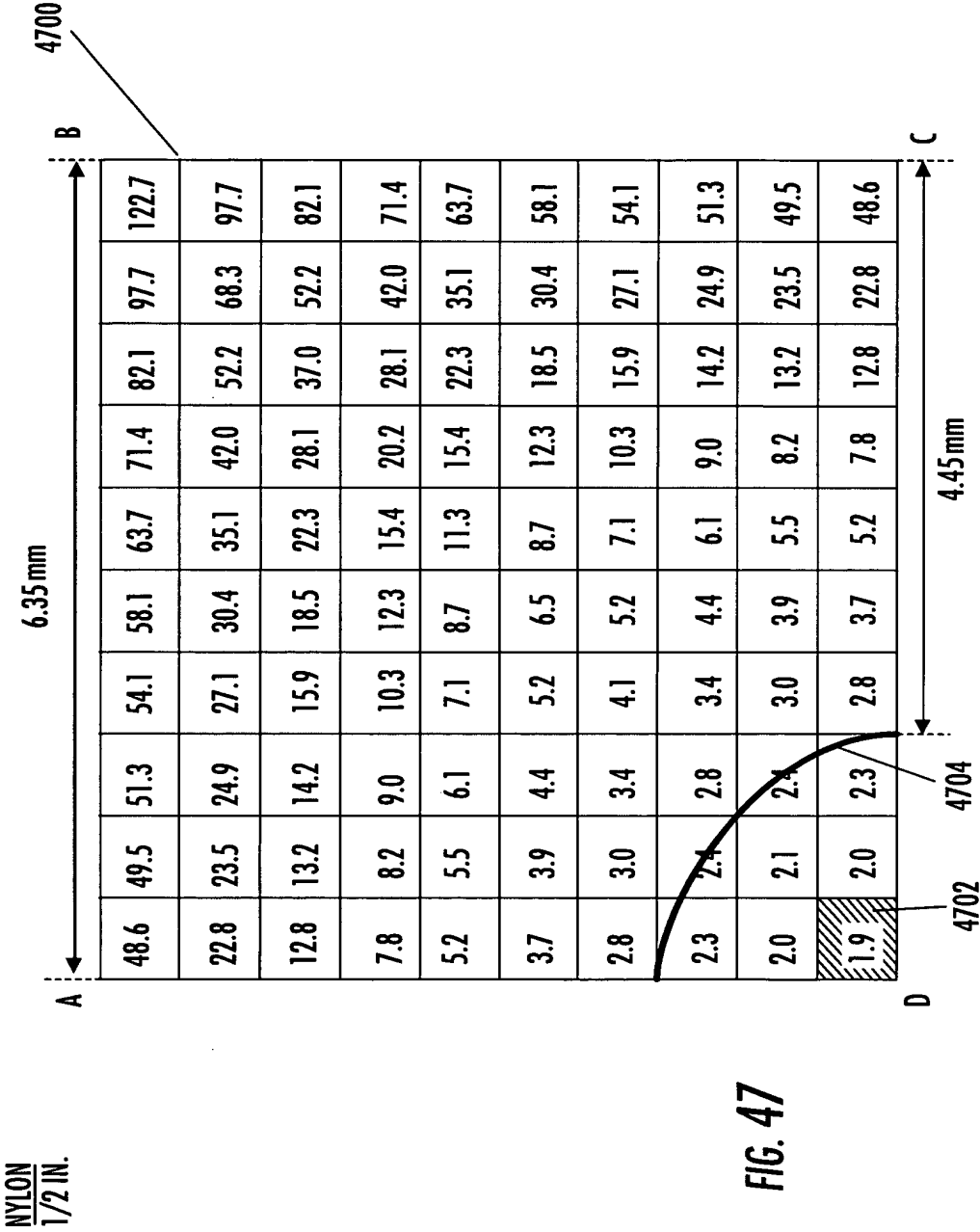
SOLVE

EXIT

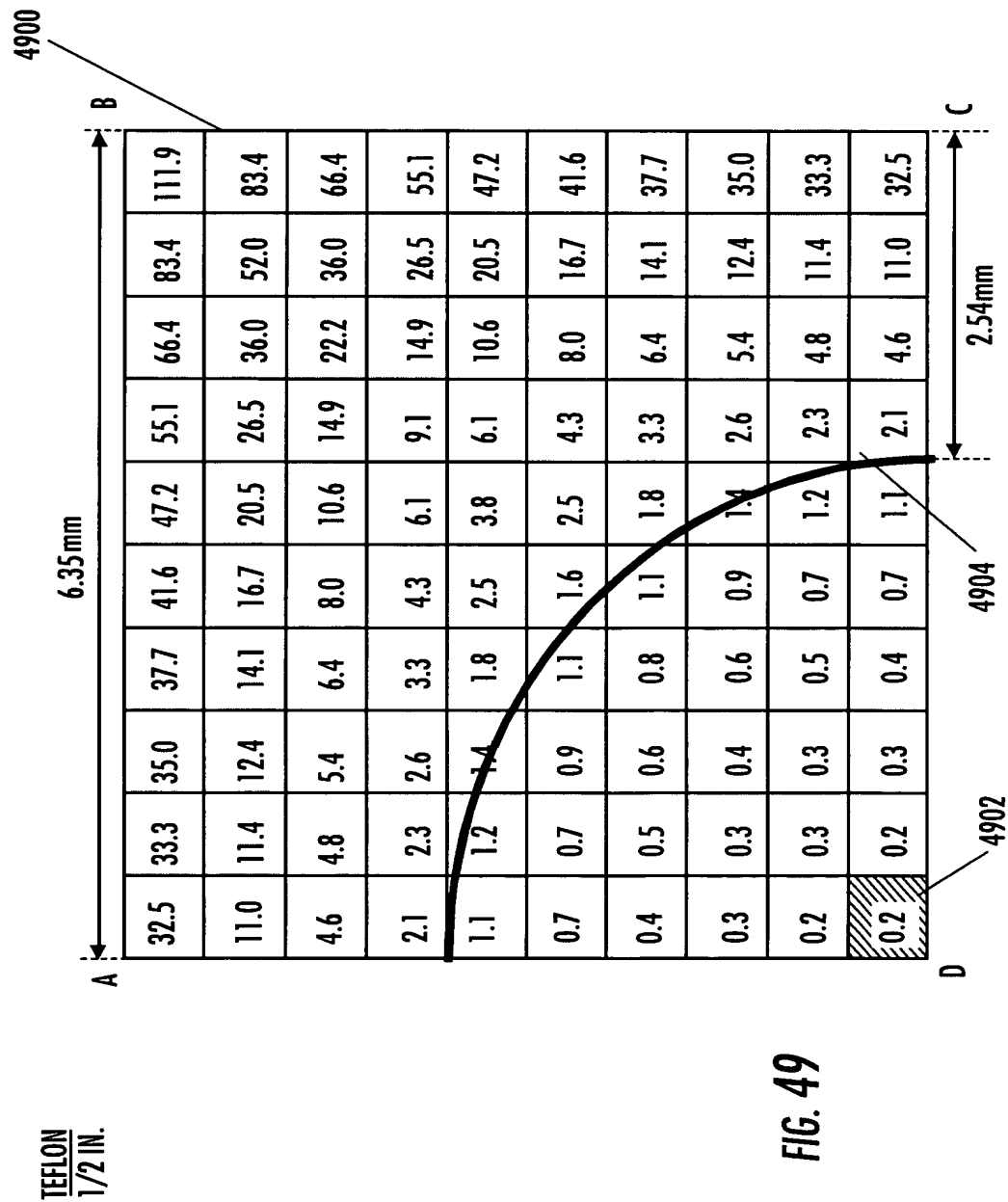
NYLON
1/2 IN.
TIME = 131.4 s
(HOLDING ONLY)
 $\alpha = 1.40 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$

FIG. 46

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5000

MAPS® - MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

CUBIC HALF THICKNESS (m) <input type="text" value="0.00635"/>		FLUID DENSITY (kgm ⁻³) <input type="text" value="1000"/> SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K) <input type="text" value="3600"/>		HEATING h _{tp} (W/m ² -K) <input type="text" value="1000"/> HEATING TIME (SEC) <input type="text" value="112"/>		HOLDING FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT (°C) <input type="text" value="140"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY <input type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY		COOLING	
PRODUCT PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME) <input type="text" value="30"/> FLOW RATE (J/s) <input type="text" value="2"/> INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C) <input type="text" value="20"/>		OPTIONS CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER <input type="checkbox"/> THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING <input type="checkbox"/> LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING		SPECIFY HOLDING TIME <input type="text" value="1"/>		HOLDING TIME <input type="text" value="131.4"/> SEC			

LETHALITY(MIN) DISTANCE FROM SURFACE (m)

CENTER	NODE 1	NODE 2	NODE 3	NODE 4	NODE 5	NODE 6	NODE 7	NODE 8	NODE 9	NODE 10
SURFACE										

OUTPUT: TIME-TEMP CURVE LETHAL RATE CURVE DISTRIBUTION

Fo MIN

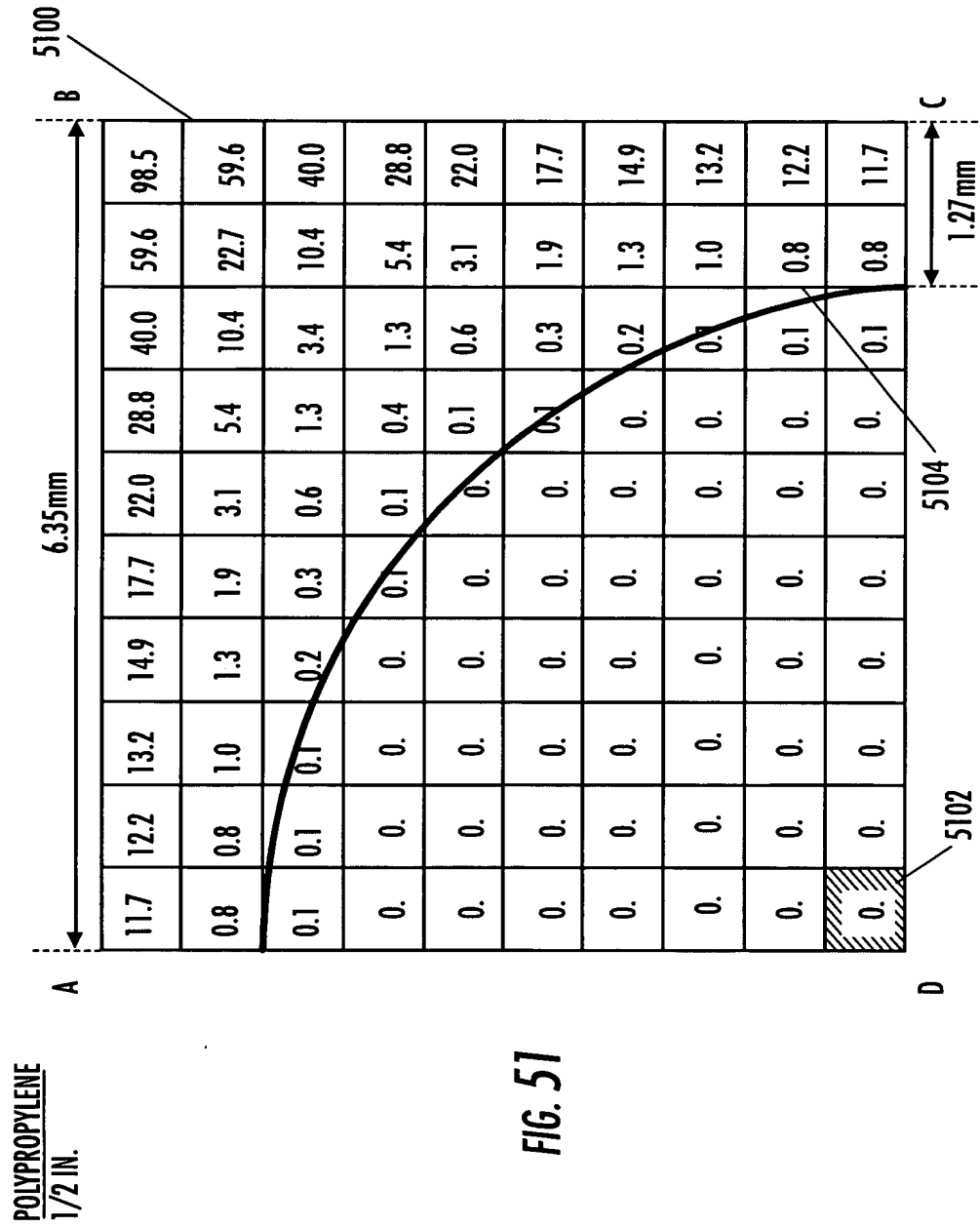
CENTER (°C)	82.3	THIAMINE RETENTION (%)	96.5
MASS AVERAGE T (°C)	123.5	LYSINE RETENTION (%)	99.1
OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)			
CARROTS	3.48E+01	POTATO	3.02E+01

SOLVE EXIT

POLYPROPYLENE
 1/2 IN.
 TIME = 131.4 s
 (HOLDING ONLY)
 $\alpha = 6.10 \times 10^{-8} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$

FIG. 50

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REPLACEMENT DRAWING

Title: Methods, Systems, and Devices
for Evaluation of Thermal Treatment
Inventors: Palazoglu et al.
Attorney Docket No. 297/164/2

49/90

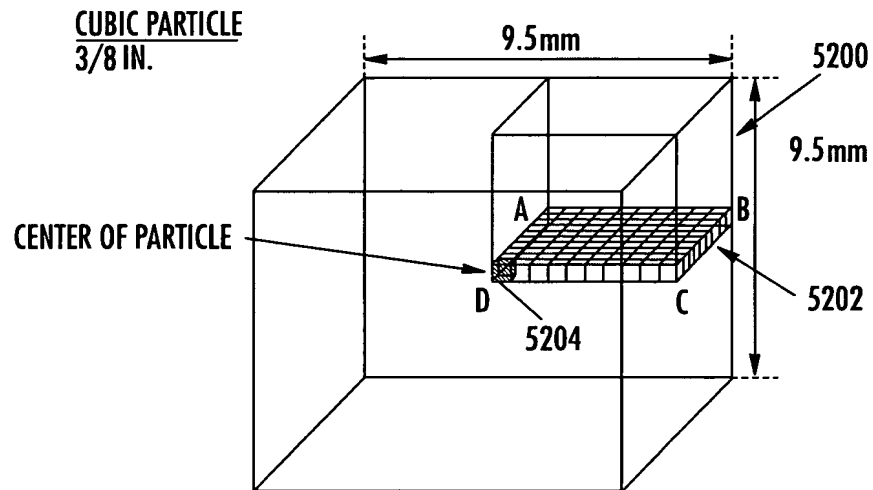


FIG. 52

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5300

MAPS® - MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

PARTICLE		FLUID		HEATING		HOLDING		COOLING	
[CUBIC]		DENSITY (kg/m ³)	[1000]	h_{tp} (W/m ² -K)	[1000]	FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT (°C)		[140]	
HALF THICKNESS (m)		[0.0048]	SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K)	[3600]	HEATING TIME (SEC)		[112]	<input checked="" type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY <input type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY	
DENSITY (kg/m ³)		[1020]	PRODUCT		THERMAL AND LETHALITY CREDIT		<input type="checkbox"/> CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER <input type="checkbox"/> THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING <input type="checkbox"/> LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING		
K (W/m-K)		[0.6]	PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME)	[30]	FLOW RATE (L/s)		[2]	SPECIFY TARGET LETHALITY <input type="text" value="1"/>	
SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K)		[3600]	INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C)	[20]	TARGET LETHALITY		[3]	MIN	

LETHALITY (MIN) DISTANCE FROM SURFACE (m)

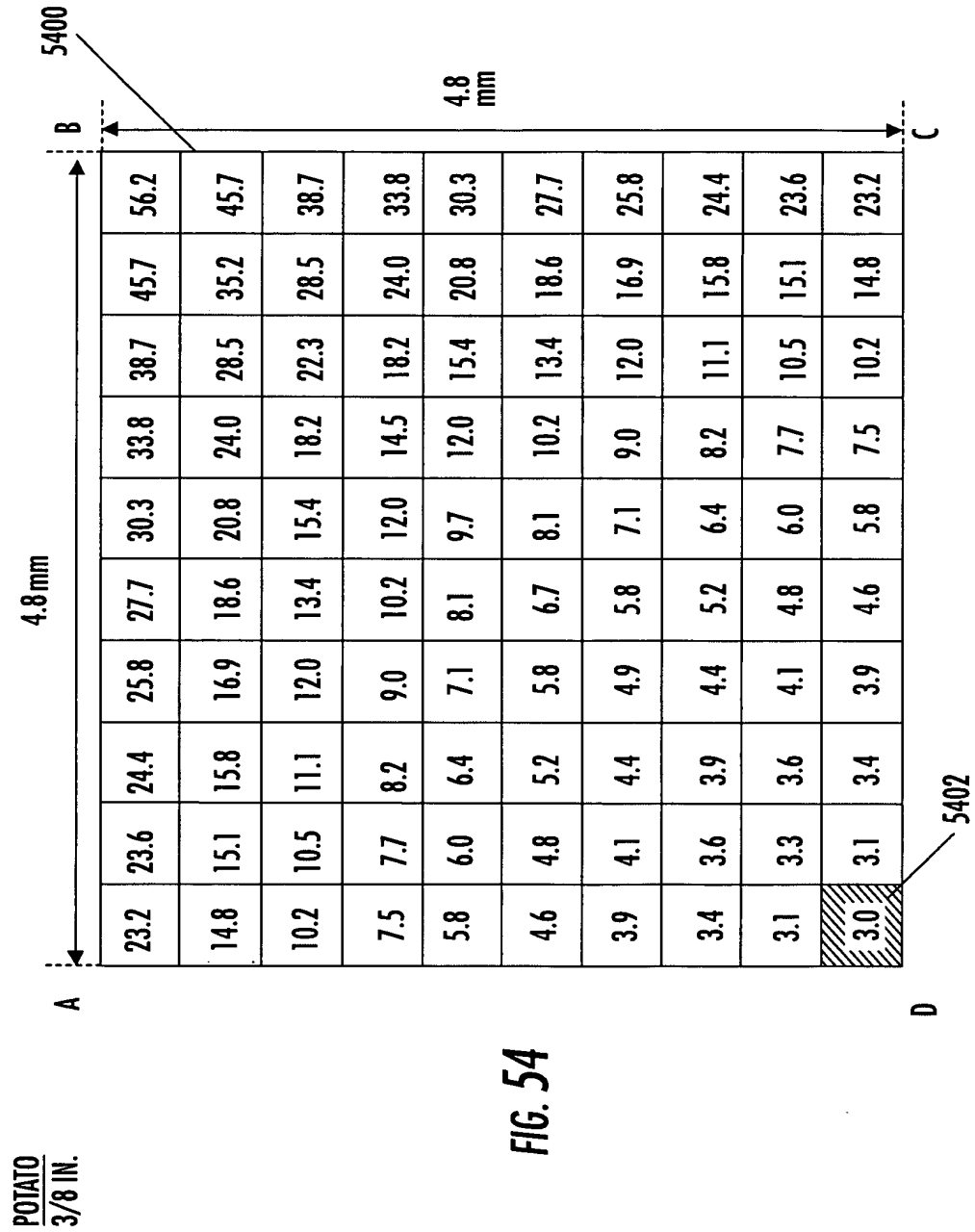
OUTPUT:	TIME-TEMP CURVE	NUTRIENT RETENTION	LETHAL RATE CURVE	DISTRIBUTION
REQUIRED HOLDING TIME	[82.1]	SEC		
REQUIRED LENGTH OF HOLDING TUBE	[162.1]	m		
CENTER T (°C)	[133.4]	THIAMINE RETENTION (%)	[95.7]	
MASS AVERAGE T (°C)	[137.7]	LYSINE RETENTION (%)	[98.9]	
OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)				
CARROTS	[8.41E-01]	POTATO	[1.50E+00]	

CENTER NODE 1
 NODE 2
 NODE 3
 NODE 4
 NODE 5
 NODE 6
 NODE 7
 NODE 8
 NODE 9
 SURFACE NODE 10

POTATO
3/8 IN.
 $F_0(\text{CENTER}) = 3 \text{ MIN.}$
TIME = 82.1 s
(HOLDING ONLY)
 $\alpha = 1.63 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$

FIG. 53

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5500

MAPS® - MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

PARTICLE		FLUID		HEATING		HOLDING		COOLING	
<input type="checkbox"/> CUBIC <input type="checkbox"/> SPHERICAL <input type="checkbox"/> CYLINDRICAL <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER		DENSITY (kg/m ³) <input type="text" value="1000"/> SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K) <input type="text" value="3600"/>		h _{tp} (W/m ² -K) <input type="text" value="1000"/> FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT (°C) <input type="text" value="140"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY <input type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY		HEATING TIME (SEC) <input type="text" value="112"/>			
HALF THICKNESS (m) <input type="text" value="0.0048"/> DENSITY (kg/m ³) <input type="text" value="833"/> K (W/m-K) <input type="text" value="0.17"/> SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K) <input type="text" value="1958"/>		PRODUCT PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME) <input type="text" value="30"/> FLOW RATE (L/s) <input type="text" value="2"/> INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C) <input type="text" value="20"/>		THERMAL AND LETHALITY CREDIT CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER <input type="checkbox"/> THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING <input type="checkbox"/> LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING		OPTIONS SPECIFY HOLDING TIME <input type="text" value="1"/> HOLDING TIME <input type="text" value="82.1"/> SEC			

LETHALITY (MIN) DISTANCE FROM SURFACE (m)

CENTER	NODE 1	NODE 2	NODE 3	NODE 4	NODE 5	NODE 6	NODE 7	NODE 8	NODE 9	NODE 10
SURFACE										

OUTPUT: TIME-TEMP CURVE NUTRIENT RETENTION LETHAL RATE CURVE DISTRIBUTION

Fo MIN

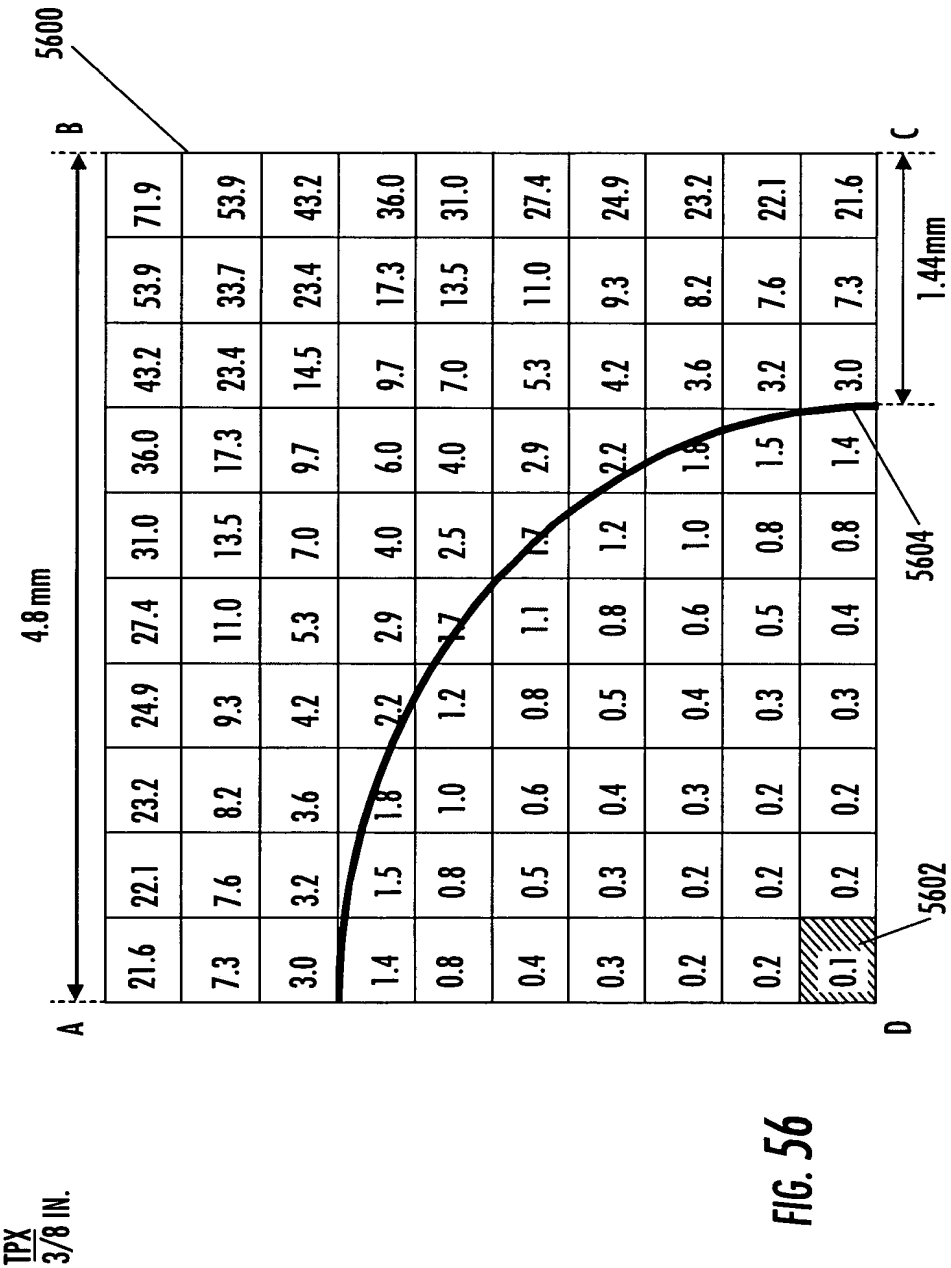
CENTER T (°C)	<input type="text" value="122.4"/>	THIAMINE RETENTION (%)	<input type="text" value="96.3"/>
MASS AVERAGE T (°C)	<input type="text" value="134.9"/>	LYSINE RETENTION (%)	<input type="text" value="99"/>
OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)		CARROTS	<input type="text" value="9.38E+00"/>
		POTATO	<input type="text" value="8.91E+00"/>

SOLVE EXIT

TPX
 3/8 IN.
 TIME = 82.1 s
 (HOLDING ONLY)
 $\alpha = 1.04 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$

FIG. 55

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5700

MAPS® MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

PARTICLE: CUBIC

FLUID: DENSITY (kg/m³): 1000, SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K): 3600

PRODUCT: HALF THICKNESS (m): 0.0048, DENSITY (kg/m³): 1120, K (W/m-K): 0.24, SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K): 1527

HEATING: h_{tp} (W/m²-K): 1000, FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT (°C): 140, HEATING TIME (SEC): 112, OPTIONS: THERMAL AND LETHALITY CREDIT, CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER, THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING, LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING

HOLDING: COOLING

FO: 2.35 MIN

OUTPUT: TIME-TEMP CURVE, NUTRIENT RETENTION, LETHAL RATE CURVE, DISTRIBUTION

LETHALITY(MIN) DISTANCE FROM SURFACE (m)

CENTER: NODE 1, NODE 2, NODE 3, NODE 4, NODE 5, NODE 6, NODE 7, NODE 8, NODE 9, NODE 10

SURFACE: NODE 10

THIAMINE RETENTION (%): 95.3, LYSINE RETENTION (%): 98.8

OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)

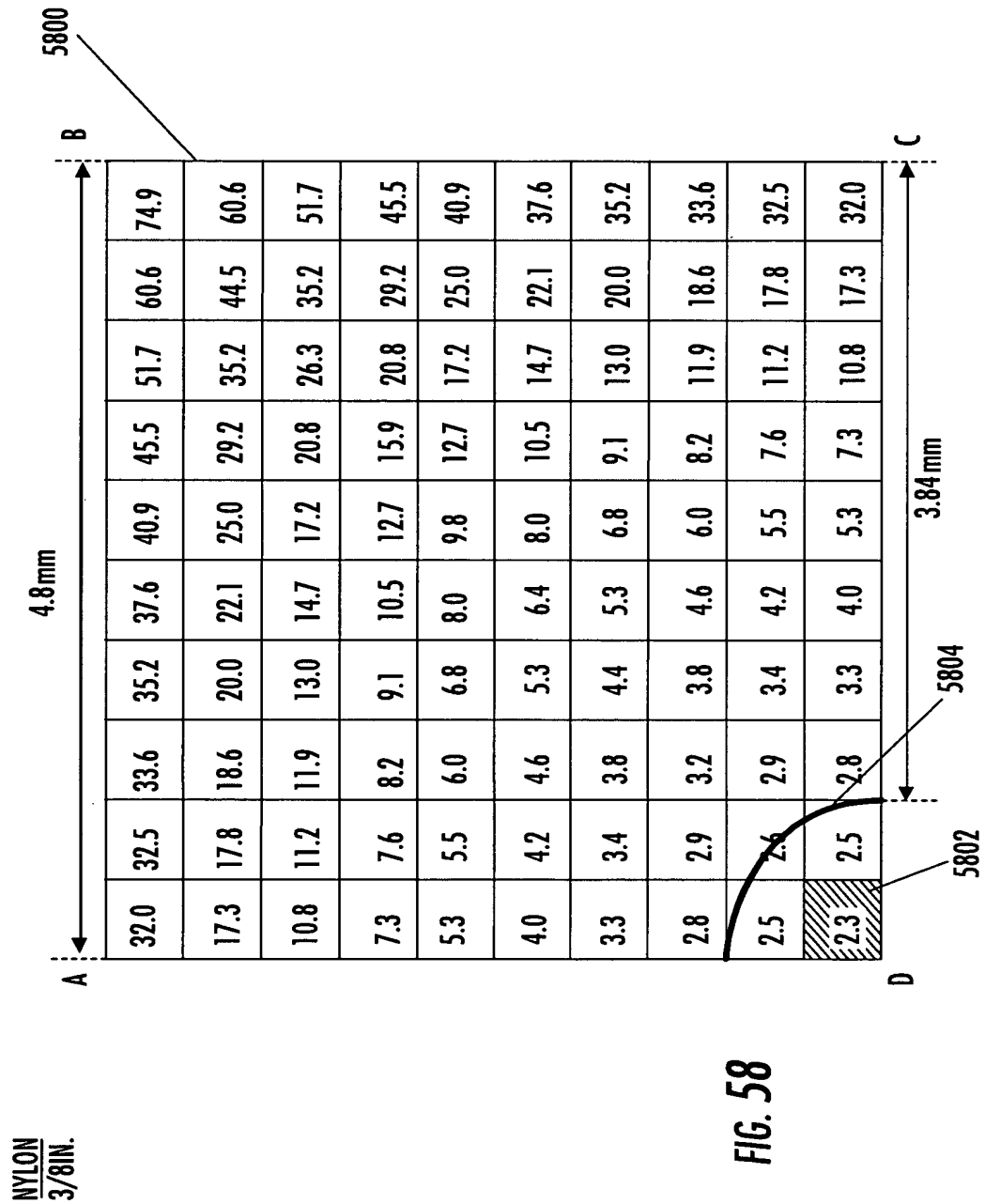
CARROTS: 1.02E+00, POTATO: 1.63E+00

SOLVE, EXIT

NYLON
3/8 IN.
TIME = 82.1 s
(HOLDING ONLY)
 $\alpha = 1.40 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$

FIG. 57

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5900

MAPS® MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

PARTICLE [CUBIC]		FLUID DENSITY (kgm ⁻³) [1000]		HEATING h _{tp} (W/m ² -K) [1000]		HOLDING		COOLING	
HALF THICKNESS (m) [0.0048]		SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K) [3600]		FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT (°C) [140]		FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY <input checked="" type="radio"/>		FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY <input type="radio"/>	
DENSITY (kgm ⁻³) [2170]		PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME) [30]		HEATING TIME (SEC) [112]		THERMAL AND LETHALITY CREDIT CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER		SPECIFY HOLDING TIME [1]	
K (W/m-K) [0.25]		FLOW RATE (L/s) [2]		INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C) [20]		<input type="checkbox"/> THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING		HOLDING TIME [82.1] SEC	
SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K) [1004]		INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C) [20]		<input type="checkbox"/> LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING		OPTIONS		SPECIFY HOLDING TIME [1]	

LETHALITY(MIN) DISTANCE FROM SURFACE (m)

CENTER NODE 1
 NODE 2
 NODE 3
 NODE 4
 NODE 5
 NODE 6
 NODE 7
 NODE 8
 NODE 9
 SURFACE NODE 10

OUTPUT: TIME-TEMP CURVE LETHAL RATE CURVE DISTRIBUTION

F₀ [34] MIN

CENTER T (°C)	[125.6]	THIAMINE RETENTION (%)	[96.2]
MASS AVERAGE T (°C)	[135.7]	LYSINE RETENTION (%)	[99]
OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)			
CARROTS	[6.41E+00]	POTATO	[6.49E+00]

SOLVE EXIT

TEFLON
 3/8 IN.
 TIME = 82.1 s
 (HOLDING ONLY)
 $\alpha = 1.15 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$

FIG. 59

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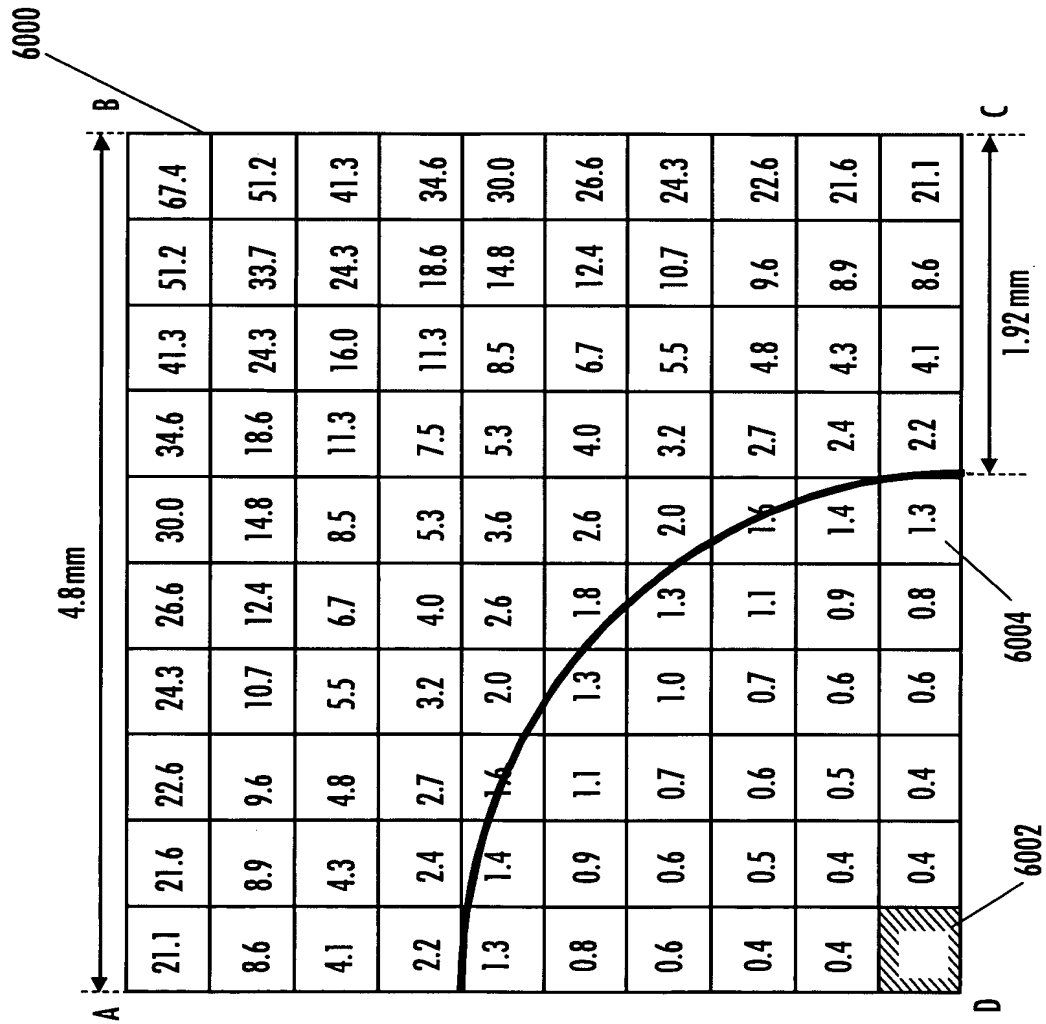


FIG. 60

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6100

MAPS® - MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

PARTICLE		FLUID		HEATING		HOLDING		COOLING	
[CUBIC] [HOLDING ONLY]		DENSITY (kgm ⁻³)	1000	h _{tp} (W/m ² -K)	1000	FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT (°C)		140	
HALF THICKNESS (m)		SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K)	3600	HEATING TIME (SEC)		<input checked="" type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY <input type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY			
DENSITY (kgm ⁻³)		910	THERMAL AND LETHALITY CREDIT		CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER		SPECIFY HOLDING TIME		82.1 SEC
K (W/m-K)		0.13	PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME)		<input type="checkbox"/> THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING <input type="checkbox"/> LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING		HOLDING TIME		82.1 SEC
SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K)		2343	FLOW RATE (L/s)		INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C)		LETHALITY (MIN)		DISTANCE FROM SURFACE (m)
			30		2				
			20						

OUTPUT: TIME-TEMP CURVE LETHAL RATE CURVE DISTRIBUTION

Fo MIN

CENTER T (°C) 88.9 THIAMINE RETENTION (%) 97.7

MASS AVERAGE T (°C) 125.2 LYSINE RETENTION (%) 99.4

OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)

CARROTS 3.70E-01 POTATO 3.34E-01

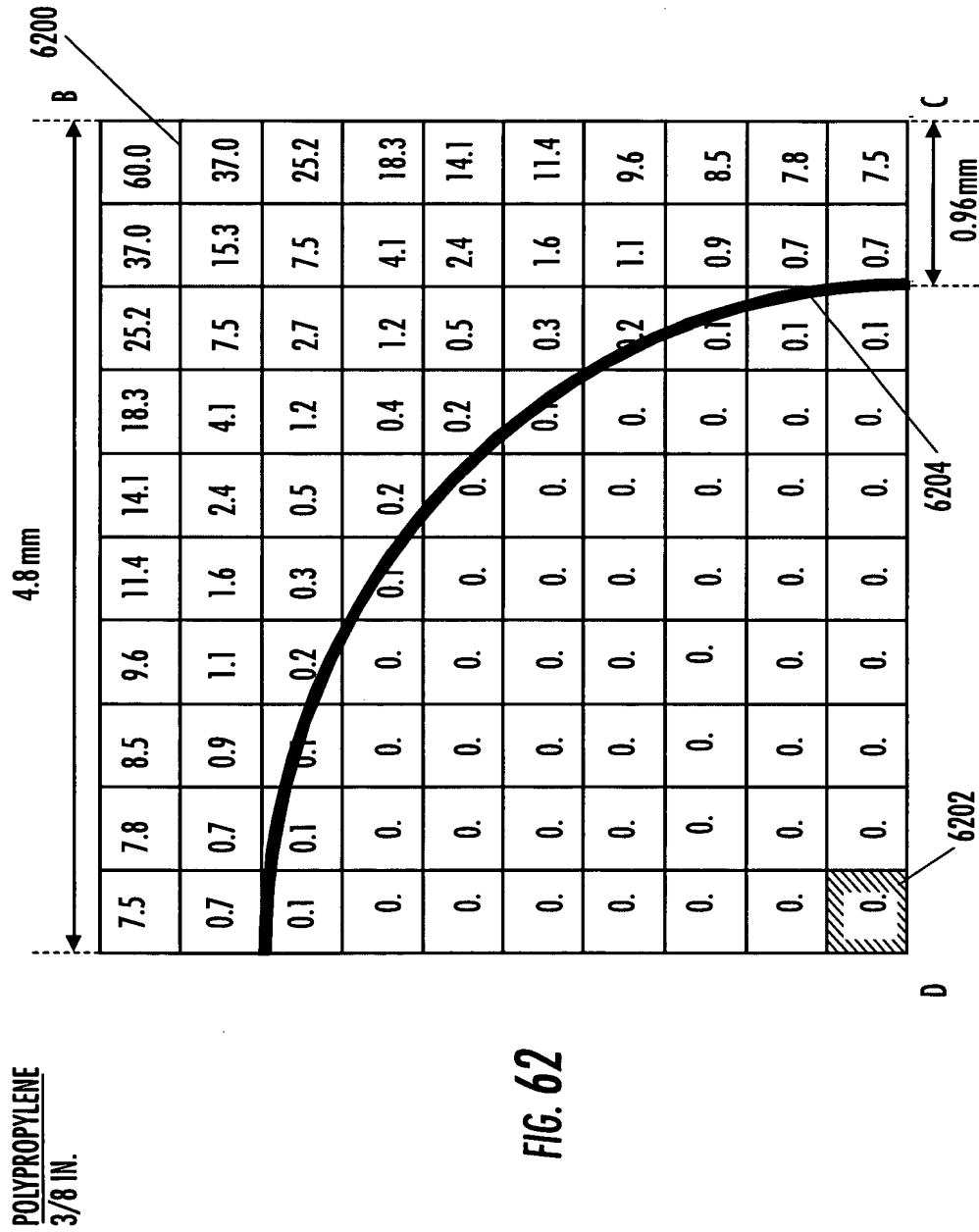
SOLVE EXIT

CENTER NODE 1
 NODE 2
 NODE 3
 NODE 4
 NODE 5
 NODE 6
 NODE 7
 NODE 8
 NODE 9
 SURFACE NODE 10

POLYPROPYLENE
 3/8 IN.
 TIME = 82.1
 (HOLDING ONLY)
 $\alpha = 6.10 \times 10^{-8} \text{m}^2/\text{s}$

FIG. 61

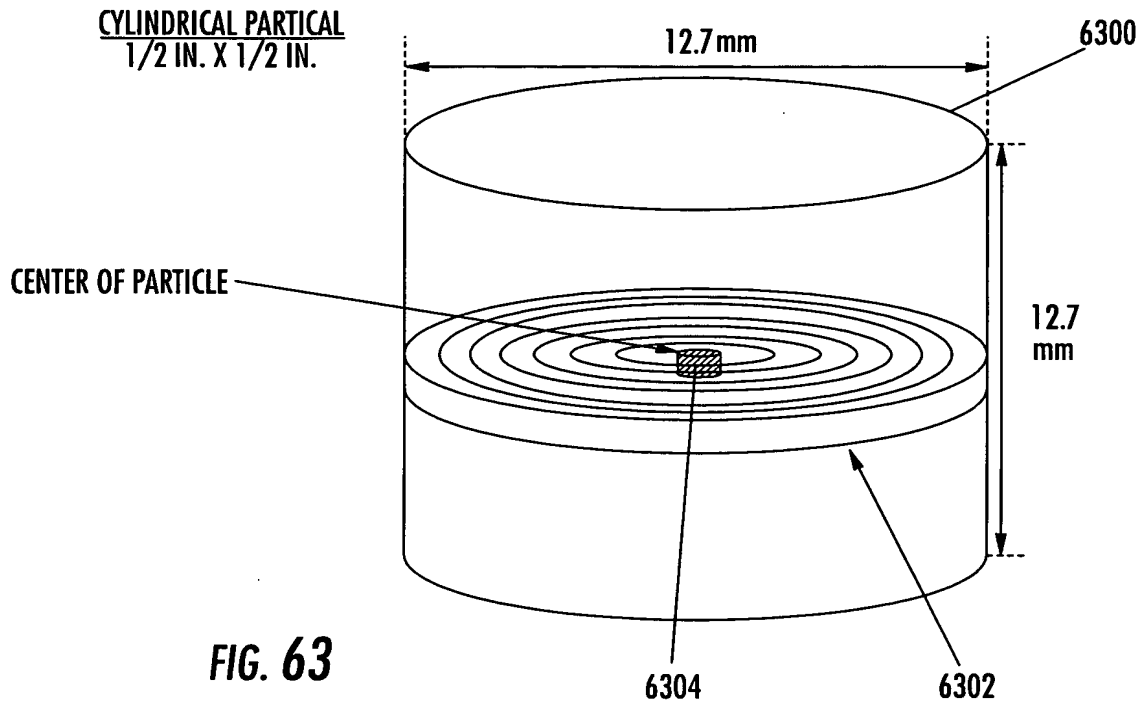
59/90



REPLACEMENT DRAWING

Title: Methods, Systems, and Devices
for Evaluation of Thermal Treatment
Inventors: Palazoglu et al.
Attorney Docket No. 297/164/2

60/90



REPLACEMENT DRAWING

Title: Methods, Systems, and Devices
for Evaluation of Thermal Treatment
Inventors: Palazoglu et al.
Attorney Docket No. 297/164/2

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6400

MAPS® - MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

PARTICLE		FLUID		HEATING		HOLDING		COOLING	
[CYLINDRICAL] []		DENSITY (kg/m ³)	[1000]	h _{tp} (W/m ² -K)	[1000]	FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT (°C)		[140]	
RADIUS (m)	[0.00635]	SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K)	[3600]	HEATING TIME (SEC)		[112]	<input checked="" type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY <input type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY		
HALF THICKNESS (m)	[0.00635]	PRODUCT		THERMAL AND LETHALITY CREDIT		CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER		<input type="checkbox"/> THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING <input type="checkbox"/> LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING	
DENSITY (kg/m ³)	[1020]	PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME)	[30]	SPECIFY TARGET LETHALITY []		TARGET LETHALITY		[3] MIN	
K (W/m-K)	[0.6]	FLOW RATE (L/s)	[2]	INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C)		[20]			
SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K)	[3600]	LETHALITY (MIN)		DISTANCE FROM SURFACE (m)					

CENTER NODE 1
 NODE 2
 NODE 3
 NODE 4
 NODE 5
 NODE 6
 NODE 7
 NODE 8
 NODE 9
 SURFACE NODE 10

SOLVE
 EXIT

REQUIRED HOLDING TIME [120.5] SEC
 REQUIRED LENGTH OF HOLDING TUBE [237.9] m
 CENTER T (°C) [132.1]
 MASS AVERAGE T (°C) [137.2]
 THIAMINE RETENTION (%) [94.2]
 LYSINE RETENTION (%) [98.5]
 OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)
 CARROTS [4.38E-01] POTATO [6.76E-01]

POTATO
1/2 IN. X 1/2 IN.
F₀(CENTER) = 3 MIN.
TIME = 120.5 s
(HOLDING ONLY)
 $\alpha = 1.63 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$

FIG. 64

REPLACEMENT DRAWING

Title: Methods, Systems, and Devices
for Evaluation of Thermal Treatment

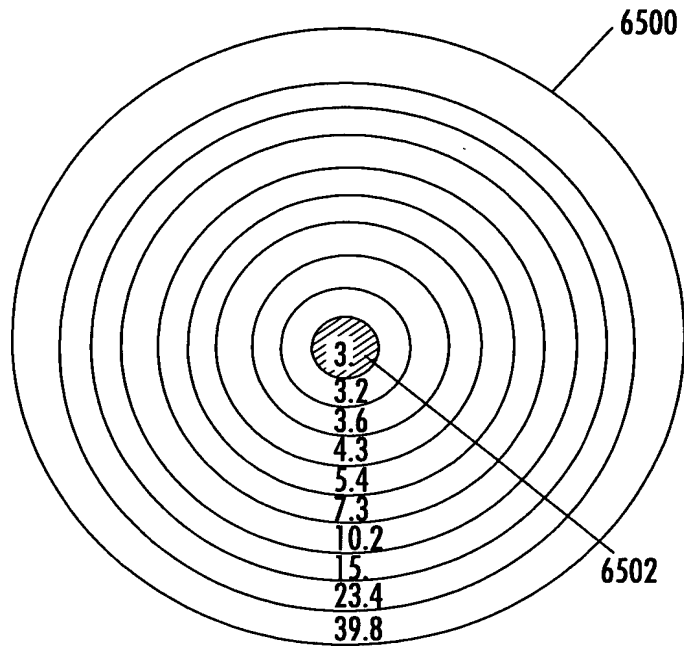
Inventors: Palazoglu et al.

Attorney Docket No. 297/164/2

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POTATO
1/2 IN. X 1/2 IN.

FIG. 65



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6600

MAPS® - MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

CYLINDRICAL

RADIUS (m)

0.00635

HALF THICKNESS (m)

0.00635

DENSITY (kgm⁻³)

833

K (W/m-K)

0.17

SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K)

1968

DENSITY (kgm⁻³)

1000

SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K)

3600

PRODUCT

PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME)

30

FLOW RATE (J/s)

2

INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C)

20

HEATING

h_{tp} (W/m²-K)

1000

HEATING TIME (SEC)

112

COOLING

FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT (°C)

140

☒ FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY

☐ FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY

OPTIONS

CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER

☐ THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING

☐ LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING

SPECIFY HOLDING TIME

1

HOLDING TIME

120.5

SEC

LETHALITY(MIN)

1

DISTANCE FROM SURFACE (m)

0.09

MIN

OUTPUT:

TIME-TEMP CURVE

NUTRIENT RETENTION

LETHAL RATE CURVE

DISTRIBUTION

Center T (°C)

119

Thiamine Retention (%)

95.2

Mass Average T (°C)

133.7

Lysine Retention (%)

98.8

Overall Quality Retention (%)

9.32E+00

Potato

7.83E+00

Carrots

9.32E+00

SOLVE

EXIT

TPX
1/2 IN. X 1 1/2 IN.
TIME = 120.5 s
(HOLDING ONLY)
 $\alpha = 1.04 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$

FIG. 66

64/90

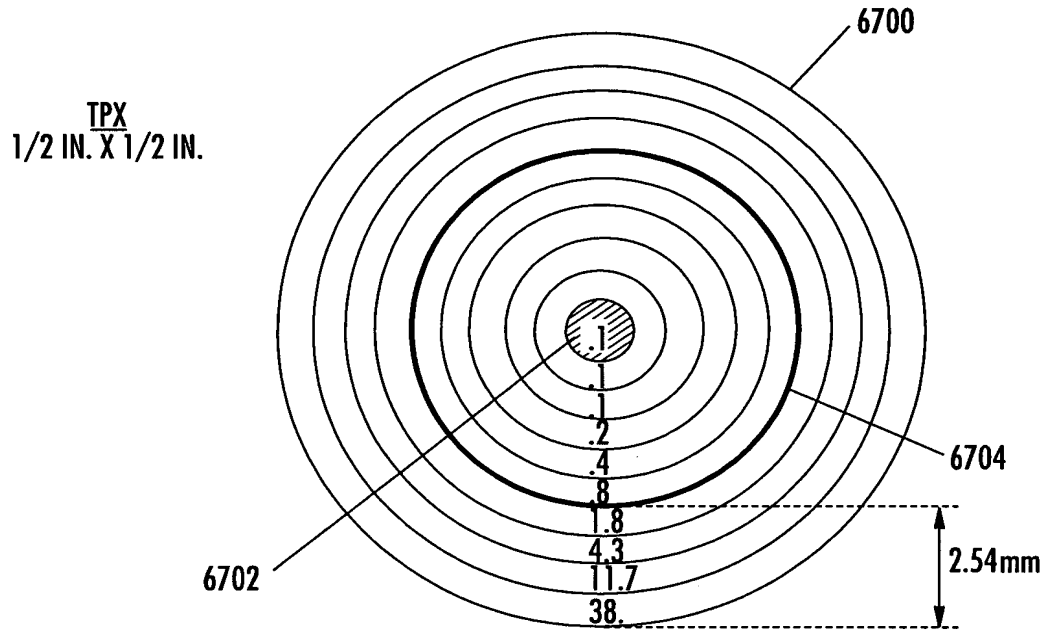


FIG. 67

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6800

MAPS® MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

PARTICLE		FLUID		HEATING		HOLDING		COOLING	
CYLINDRICAL		DENSITY (kg/m ³)		h_{tp} (W/m ² -K)		FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT (°C)		FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY	
RADIUS (m)		SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K)		HEATING TIME (SEC)		HEATING TIME (SEC)		FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY	
HALF THICKNESS (m)		PRODUCT		CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER		SPECIFY HOLDING TIME		HOLDING TIME	
DENSITY (kg/m ³)		PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME)		<input type="checkbox"/> THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING		120.5		SEC	
K (W/m-K)		FLOW RATE (L/s)		<input type="checkbox"/> LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING					
SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K)		INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C)							

LETHALITY(MIN) DISTANCE FROM SURFACE (m)

CENTER NODE 1
 NODE 2
 NODE 3
 NODE 4
 NODE 5
 NODE 6
 NODE 7
 NODE 8
 NODE 9
 SURFACE NODE 10

OUTPUT: TIME-TEMP CURVE LETHAL RATE CURVE DISTRIBUTION

F₀ 1.94 MIN

CENTER T (°C) 130.6 THIAMINE RETENTION (%) 93.8

MASS AVERAGE T (°C) 137.1 LYSINE RETENTION (%) 98.4

OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)

CARROTS 7.95E-01 POTATO 1.01E+00

SOLVE EXIT

NYLON
 1/2 IN. X 1/2 IN.
 TIME = 120.5 s
 (HOLDING ONLY)
 $\alpha = 1.40 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$

FIG. 68

66/90

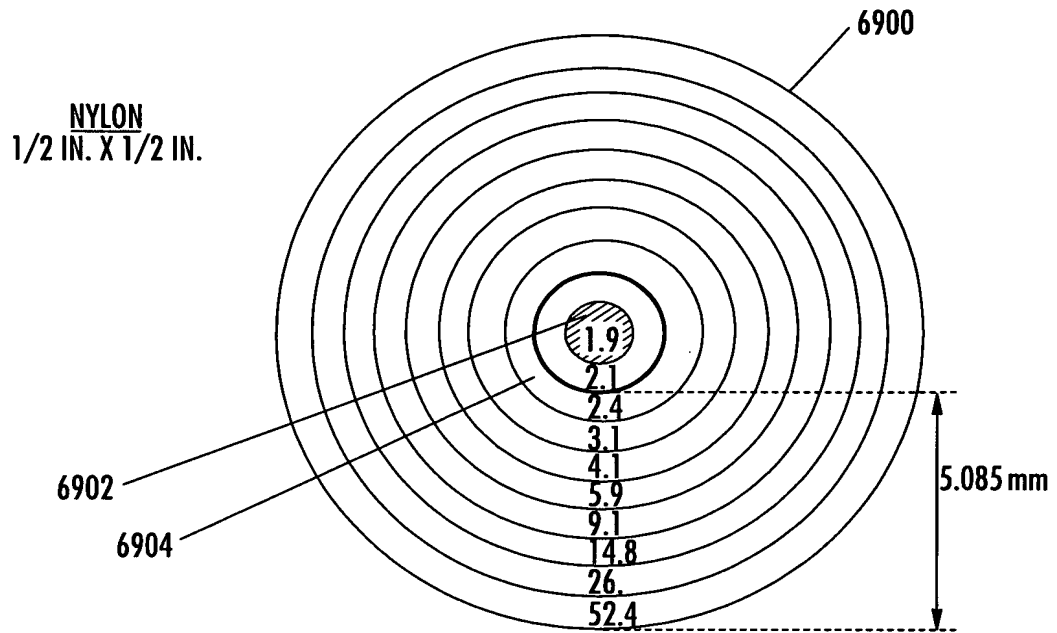


FIG. 69

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7000

MAPS® - MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

FLUID		HEATING		HOLDING		COOLING	
[CYLINDRICAL] <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RADIUS (m) <input type="text" value="0.00635"/> HALF THICKNESS (m) <input type="text" value="0.00635"/>		h_{tp} (W/m ² ·K) <input type="text" value="1000"/> HEATING TIME (SEC) <input type="text" value="112"/>		FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT (°C) <input type="text" value="140"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY <input type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY			
DENSITY (kg/m ³) <input type="text" value="1000"/> SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg·K) <input type="text" value="3600"/>							
PRODUCT PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME) <input type="text" value="30"/> FLOW RATE (L/s) <input type="text" value="2"/> INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C) <input type="text" value="20"/>							
DENSITY (kg/m ³) <input type="text" value="2170"/> K (W/m·K) <input type="text" value="0.25"/> SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg·K) <input type="text" value="1004"/>							

OPTIONS

CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER

☐ THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING

☐ LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING

SPECIFY HOLDING TIME SEC

HOLDING TIME SEC

OUTPUT: TIME-TEMP CURVE LETHAL RATE CURVE DISTRIBUTION

Center NODE 1
 NODE 2
 NODE 3
 NODE 4
 NODE 5
 NODE 6
 NODE 7
 NODE 8
 NODE 9
 SURFACE NODE 10

LETHALITY(MIN) DISTANCE FROM SURFACE (m)

Center T (°C) THIAMINE RETENTION (%)
 MASS AVERAGE T (°C) LYSINE RETENTION (%)
 OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)
 CARROTS POTATO

SOLVE EXIT

TEFLON
 1/2 IN. X 1/2 IN.
 TIME = 120.5 s
 (HOLDING ONLY)
 $\alpha = 1.15 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$

FIG. 70

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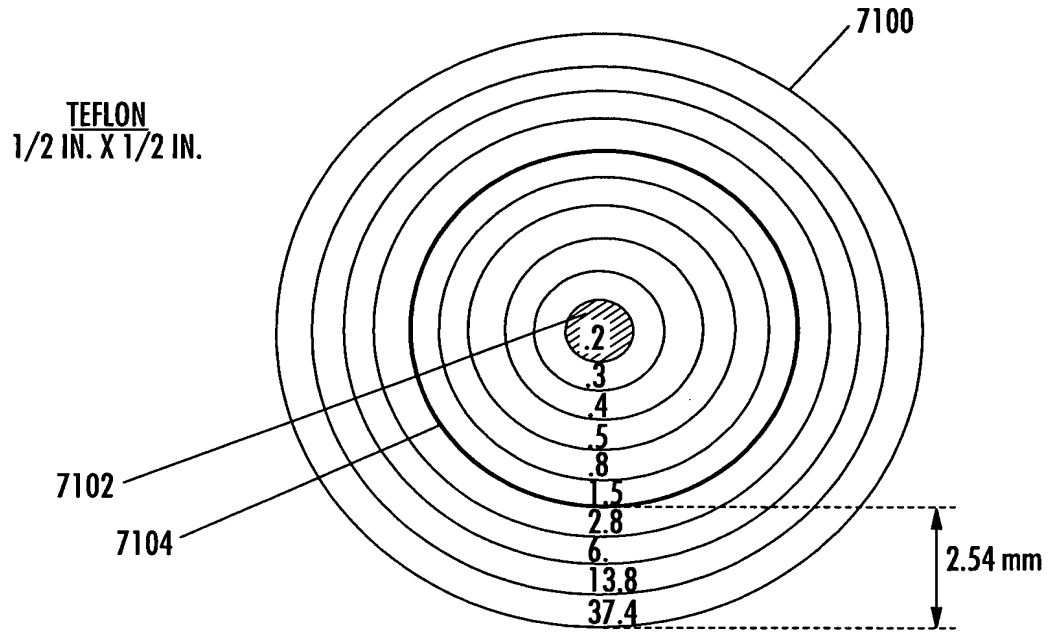


FIG. 71

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7200

MAPS® MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

PARTICLE		FLUID		HEATING		HOLDING		COOLING	
[CYLINDRICAL]		DENSITY (kgm ⁻³)	1000	h _{tp} (W/m ² ·K)	1000	FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT (°C)		140	
RADIUS (m)	0.00635	SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg·K)	3600	HEATING TIME (SEC)		112	<input checked="" type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY <input type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY		
HALF THICKNESS (m)		0.00635		PRODUCT		<input type="checkbox"/> THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING <input type="checkbox"/> LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING		OPTIONS SPECIFY HOLDING TIME [1] SEC HOLDING TIME [120.5] SEC	
DENSITY (kgm ⁻³)	910	PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME)	30	LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING					
K (W/m·K)	0.13	FLOW RATE (J/s)	2	INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C)		20			
SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg·K)	2343								

LETHALITY(MIN) DISTANCE FROM SURFACE (m)

CENTER NODE 1
 NODE 2
 NODE 3
 NODE 4
 NODE 5
 NODE 6
 NODE 7
 NODE 8
 NODE 9
 SURFACE NODE 10

OUTPUT: TIME-TEMP CURVE LETHAL RATE CURVE DISTRIBUTION

Fo [] MIN

CENTER T (°C) [84] THIAMINE RETENTION (%) [97.1]
 MASS AVERAGE T (°C) [123] LYSINE RETENTION (%) [99.3]
 OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)
 CARROTS [3.7E+01] POTATO [3.25E+01]

SOLVE EXIT

POLYPROPYLENE
 1/2 IN. X 1/2 IN.
 TIME = 120.5 s
 (HOLDING ONLY)
 $\alpha = 6.10 \times 10^{-8} \text{m}^2/\text{s}$

FIG. 72

70/90

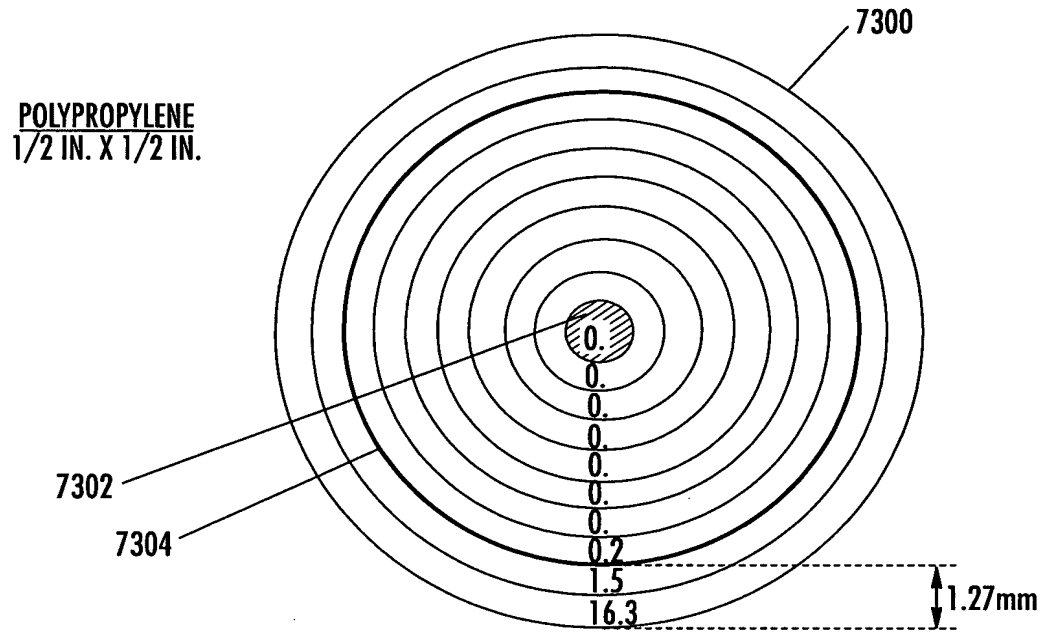
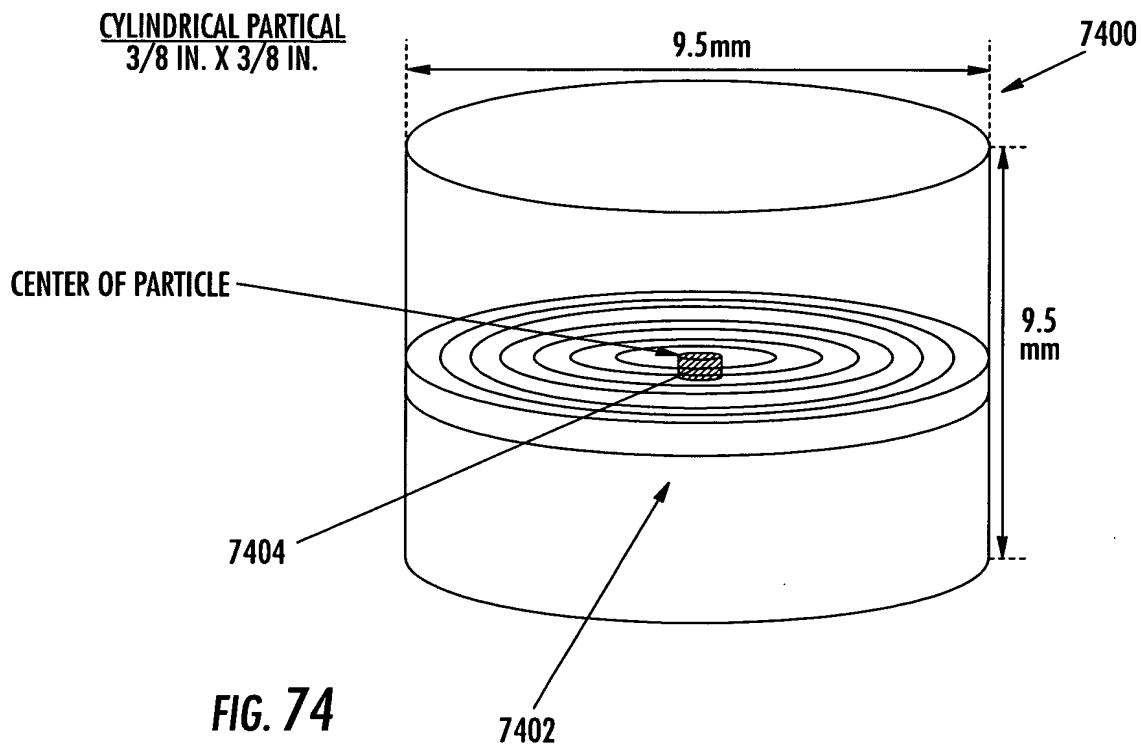


FIG. 73

71/90



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7500

MAPS® - MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

PARTICLE		FLUID		HEATING		HOLDING		COOLING	
[CYLINDRICAL] []		DENSITY (kg/m ³)	[1000]	h_{tp} (W/m ² -K)	[1000]	FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT (°C)		[140]	
RADIUS (m)		[0.0048]	SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K)	[3600]	HEATING TIME (SEC)		[112]	<input checked="" type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY <input type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY	
HALF THICKNESS (m)		[0.0048]	PRODUCT						
DENSITY (kg/m ³)		[1020]	PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME)	[30]	THERMAL AND LETHALITY CREDIT				
K (W/m-K)		[0.6]	FLOW RATE (L/s)	[2]	CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER				
SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K)		[3600]	INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C)	[20]	<input type="checkbox"/> THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING <input type="checkbox"/> LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING				
					OPTIONS SPECIFY TARGET LETHALITY [] TARGET LETHALITY [] MIN				

LETHALITY (MIN) DISTANCE FROM SURFACE (m)

OUTPUT:	TIME-TEMP CURVE	NUTRIENT RETENTION	LETHAL RATE CURVE	DISTRIBUTION
REQUIRED HOLDING TIME	[] SEC			
REQUIRED LENGTH OF HOLDING TUBE	[150] m			
CENTER T (°C)	[133.7]	THIAMINE RETENTION (%)	[98.2]	
MASS AVERAGE T (°C)	[137.6]	LYSINE RETENTION (%)	[99.]	
OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)				
CARROTS	[1.04E+00]	POTATO	[1.90E+00]	

CENTER NODE 1
 NODE 2
 NODE 3
 NODE 4
 NODE 5
 NODE 6
 NODE 7
 NODE 8
 NODE 9
 SURFACE NODE 10

SOLVE
 EXIT

POTATO
 3/8 IN. X 3/8 IN.
 $F_0(\text{CENTER}) = 3 \text{ MIN.}$
 $\text{TIME} = 76.0 \text{ s}$
 (HOLDING ONLY)
 $\alpha = 1.63 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$

FIG. 75

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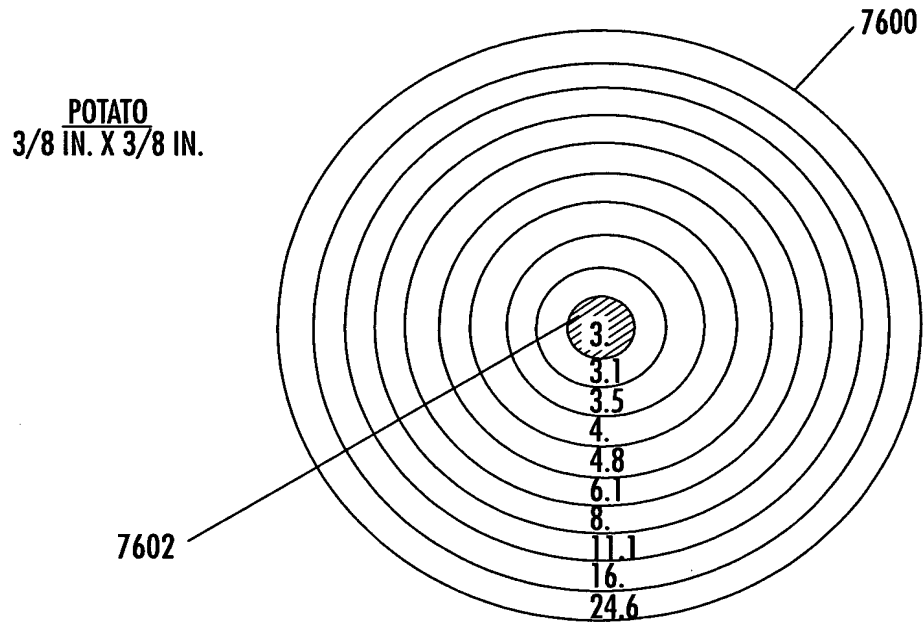


FIG. 76

74/90

7700

MAPS® - MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

PARTICLE		FLUID		HEATING		HOLDING		COOLING	
CYLINDRICAL		DENSITY (kgm ⁻³)	1000	h _{tp} (W/m ² ·K)	1000	FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT (°C)		140	
RADIUS (m)	0.0048	SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg·K)	3600	HEATING TIME (SEC)		<input checked="" type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY <input type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY			
HALF THICKNESS (m)	0.0048	PRODUCT		HEATING TIME (SEC)		112			
DENSITY (kgm ⁻³)	833	PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME)	30	THERMAL AND LETHALITY CREDIT		CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER		SPECIFY HOLDING TIME 1	
K (W/m·K)	0.17	FLOW RATE (L/s)	2	<input type="checkbox"/> THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING <input type="checkbox"/> LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING		HOLDING TIME		76 SEC	
SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg·K)	1968	INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C)	20						

LETHALITY(MIN) DISTANCE FROM SURFACE (m)

OUTPUT:	TIME-TEMP CURVE	NUTRIENT RETENTION	LETHAL RATE CURVE	DISTRIBUTION
CENTER	18 MIN	123.4	96.7	96.7
MASS AVERAGE T (°C)	134.9	99.2		
OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)				
CARROTS	9.85E+00	POTATO	9.63E+00	

SOLVE EXIT

TPX
 3/8 IN. X 3/8 IN.
 TIME = 76.0 s
 (HOLDING ONLY)
 $\alpha = 1.04 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$

FIG. 77

75/90

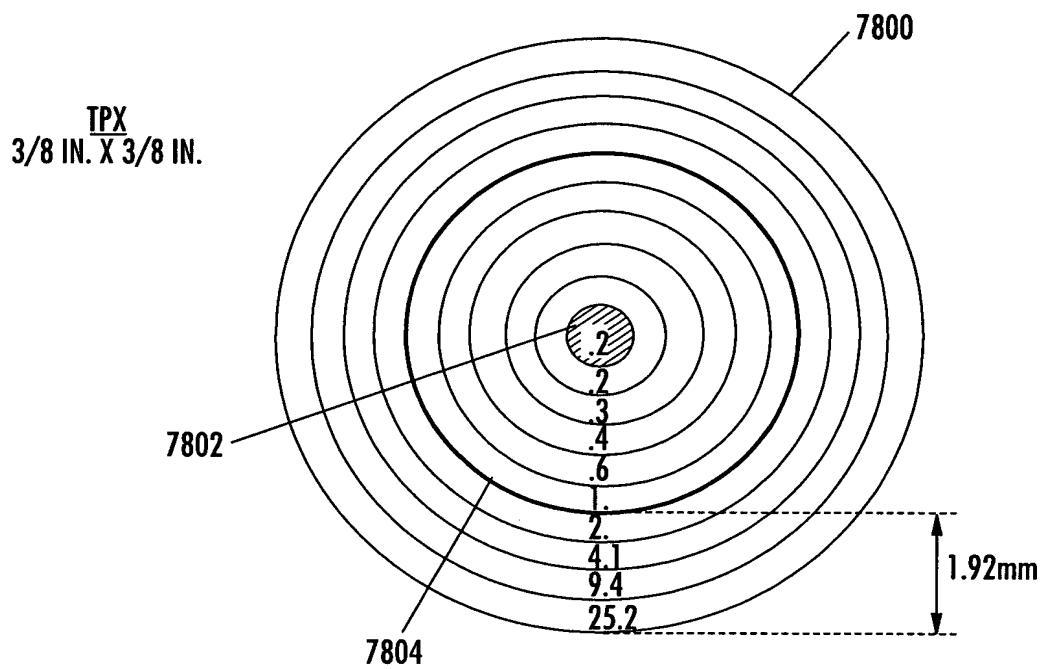


FIG. 78

76/90

7900

MAPS® MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

PARTICLE		FLUID		HEATING		HOLDING		COOLING	
CYLINDRICAL		DENSITY (kg/m ³)	1000	h_{tp} (W/m ² ·K)	1000	FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT (°C)		140	
RADIUS (m)		SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg·K)	3000	HEATING TIME (SEC)		<input checked="" type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY <input type="radio"/> FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY			
HALF THICKNESS (m)				112					
DENSITY (kg/m ³)		PRODUCT		THERMAL AND LETHALITY CREDIT		CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER		SPECIFY HOLDING TIME	
1120		PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME)		30		<input type="checkbox"/> THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING <input type="checkbox"/> LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING		1	
K (W/m·K)		FLOW RATE (L/s)		2		INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C)		76 SEC	
1527		INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C)		20					

LETHALITY(MIN) DISTANCE FROM SURFACE (m)

OUTPUT:	TIME-TEMP CURVE	NUTRIENT RETENTION	LETHAL RATE CURVE	DISTRIBUTION
<p>FO 2.49 MIN</p> <p>CENTER T (°C) 133.1</p> <p>MASS AVERAGE T (°C) 137.8</p> <p>CARROTS 1.15E+00</p> <p>POTATO 1.91E+00</p> <p>OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)</p>	<p>THIAMINE RETENTION (%) 95.8</p> <p>LYSINE RETENTION (%) 98.9</p>			

CENTER NODE 1
 NODE 2
 NODE 3
 NODE 4
 NODE 5
 NODE 6
 NODE 7
 NODE 8
 NODE 9
 SURFACE NODE 10

SOLVE

EXIT

NYLON
 3/8 IN. X 3/8 IN.
 TIME = 76.0 s
 (HOLDING ONLY)
 $\alpha = 1.40 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$

FIG. 79

77/90

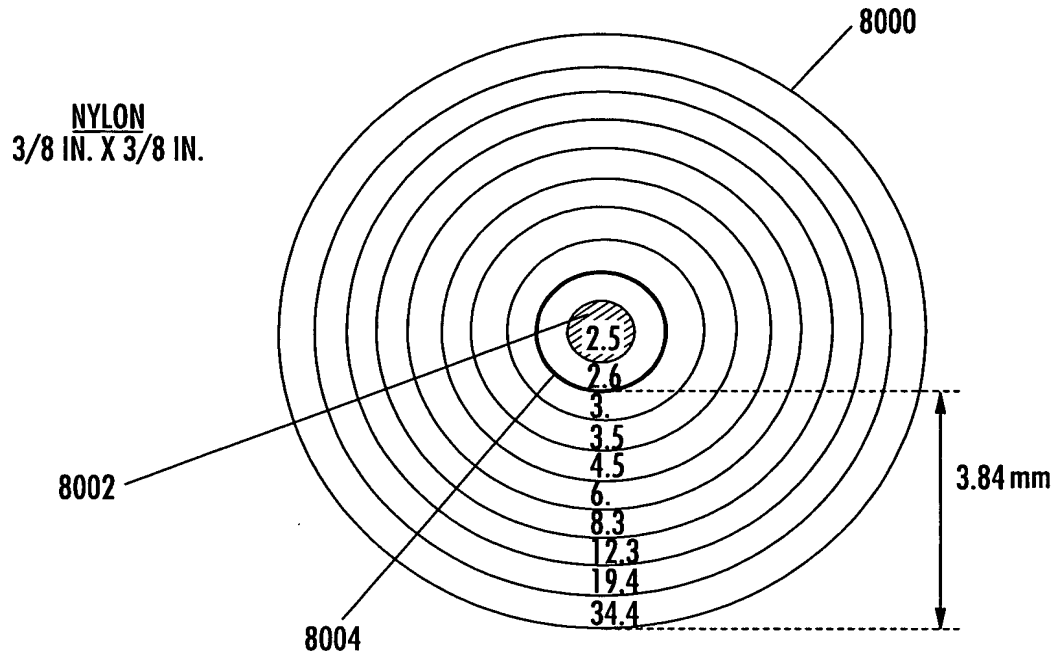


FIG. 80

78/90

8100

MAPS® MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

PARTICLE		FLUID		HEATING		HOLDING		COOLING	
CYLINDRICAL		DENSITY (kg/m ³)		h_{tp} (W/m ² -K)		FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT (°C)		FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY	
RADIUS (m)		SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K)		HEATING TIME (SEC)		HEATING TIME (SEC)		FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY	
HALF THICKNESS (m)		PRODUCT		THERMAL AND LETHALITY CREDIT		CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER		SPECIFY HOLDING TIME	
DENSITY (kg/m ³)		PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME)		THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING		THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING		HOLDING TIME	
K (W/m-K)		FLOW RATE (L/s)		LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING		LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING		76 SEC	
SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg-K)		INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C)							

LETHALITY(MIN) DISTANCE FROM SURFACE (m)

CENTER	NODE 1	NODE 2	NODE 3	NODE 4	NODE 5	NODE 6	NODE 7	NODE 8	NODE 9	NODE 10

SURFACE

OUTPUT: TIME-TEMP CURVE LETHAL RATE CURVE DISTRIBUTION

Fo 39 MIN

CENTER T (°C)	THIAMINE RETENTION (%)	LYSINE RETENTION (%)	OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)
126.4	96.6	99.1	
135.6			
6.79E+00	POTATO	7.13E+00	

CARROTS

SOLVE EXIT

TEFLON
 3/8 IN. X 3/8 IN.
 TIME = 76.0 s
 (HOLDING ONLY)
 $\alpha = 1.15 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$

FIG. 81

79/90

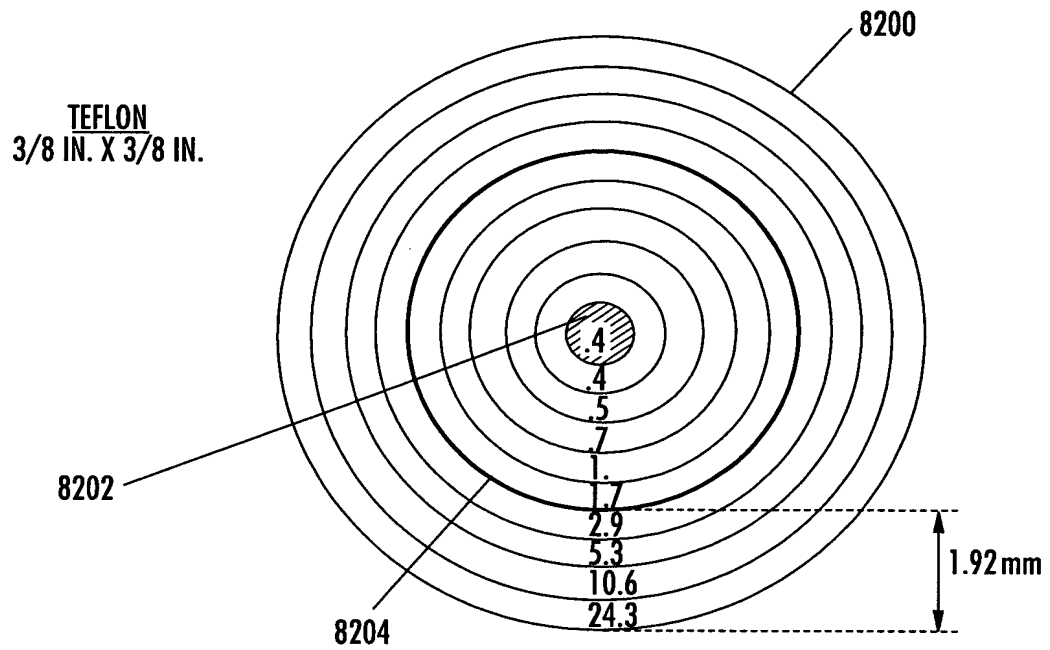


FIG. 82

80/90

8300

MAPS® MULTIPHASE ASEPTIC PROCESSING SIMULATOR

PARTICLE

CYLINDRICAL

RADIUS (m)

0.0048

HALF THICKNESS (m)

0.0048

FLUID

DENSITY (kgm⁻³)

1000

SPECIFIC HEAT (J/kg·K)

3600

PRODUCT

PARTICLE LOAD (% BY VOLUME)

30

FLOW RATE (L/s)

2

INITIAL TEMPERATURE (°C)

20

HEATING

h_{tp} (W/m²·K)

1000

HEATING TIME (SEC)

112

HOLDING

FLUID TEMPERATURE AT HEAT EXCHANGER EXIT (°C)

140

FLUID T INCREASES EXPONENTIALLY

FLUID T INCREASES LINEARLY

COOLING

OPTIONS

THERMAL AND LETHALITY CREDIT

CHECK BOXES TO ACCOUNT FOR NORMAL AND/OR LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION WITHIN HEAT EXCHANGER

THERMAL CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING

LETHALITY CONTRIBUTION DURING HEATING

SPECIFY HOLDING TIME

HOLDING TIME

76

 SEC

OUTPUT

TIME-TEMP CURVE

NUTRIENT RETENTION

LETHAL RATE CURVE

DISTRIBUTION

Fo

MIN

CENTER T (°C)

91.1

THIAMINE RETENTION (%)

98.1

MASS AVERAGE T (°C)

125

LYSINE RETENTION (%)

99.5

OVERALL QUALITY RETENTION (%)

CARROTS

3.92E+01

POTATO

3.55E+01

LETHALITY(MIN)

DISTANCE FROM SURFACE (m)

CENTER

NODE 1

NODE 2

NODE 3

NODE 4

NODE 5

NODE 6

NODE 7

NODE 8

NODE 9

SURFACE

NODE 10

SOLVE

EXIT

POLYPROPYLENE
3/8 IN. X 3/8 IN.
TIME = 76.0 s
(HOLDING ONLY)
 $\alpha = 6.10 \times 10^{-8} \text{m}^2/\text{s}$

FIG. 83

81/90

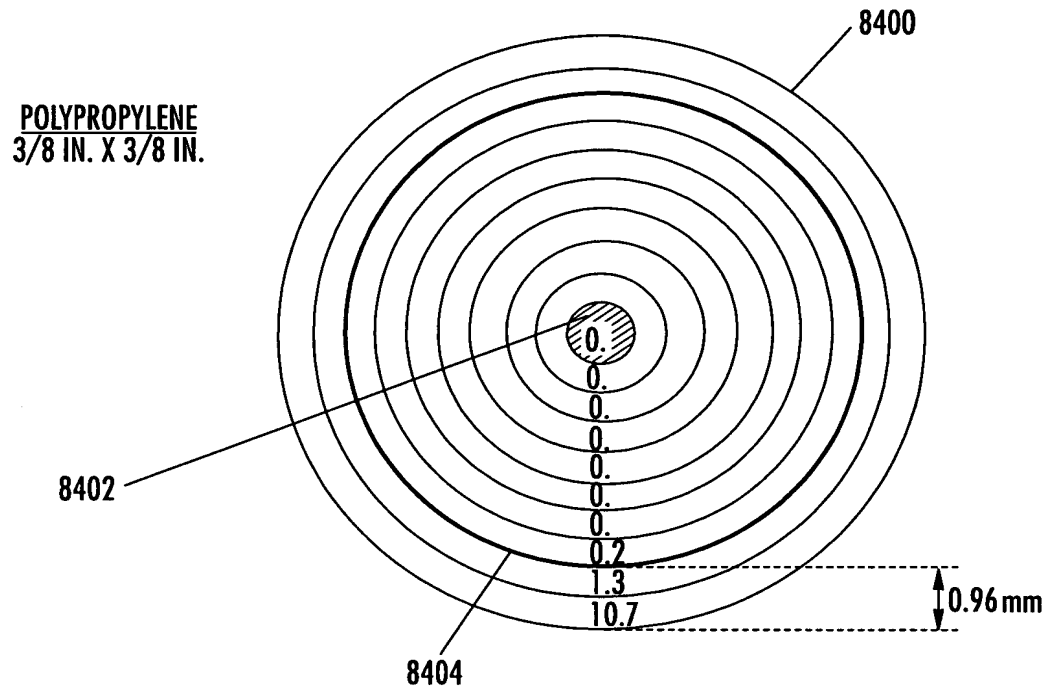


FIG. 84

82/90

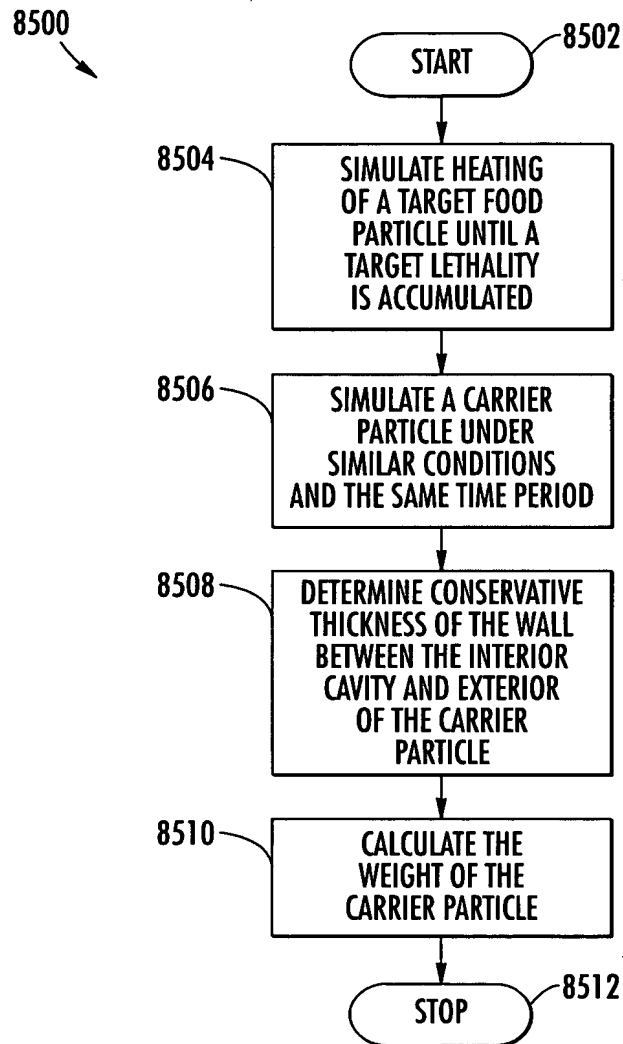


FIG. 85

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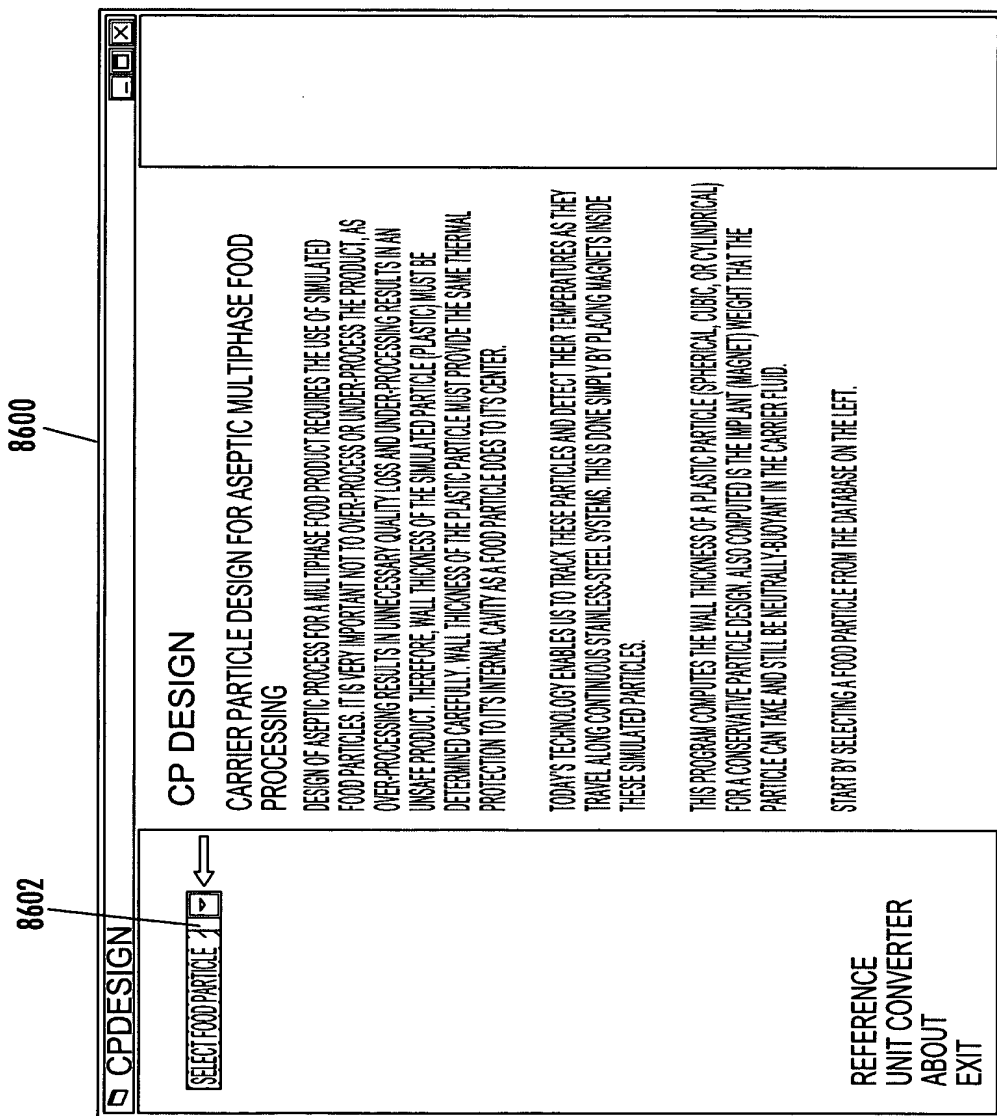


FIG. 86

84/90

8700

CPDESIGN

FOOD PARTICLE

POTATO

DENSITY=

1,090 kgm^{-3}

THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY=

0.554 $\text{Wm}^{-1}\text{K}^{-1}$

SPECIFIC HEAT=

3,517 $\text{Jkg}^{-1}\text{K}^{-1}$

PLASTIC MATERIAL

TPX

DENSITY=

833 kgm^{-3}

THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY=

0.17 $\text{Wm}^{-1}\text{K}^{-1}$

SPECIFIC HEAT=

1,968 $\text{Jkg}^{-1}\text{K}^{-1}$

PARTICLE SHAPE

CYLINDRICAL

VIEW PARTICLE

CYLINDRICAL PARTICLE

RADIUS

0.00635 m

FOOD PARTICLE

PLASTIC PARTICLE

HALF THICKNESS

FOOD PARTICLE

PLASTIC PARTICLE

0.00635 m

0.00635 m

0.00635 m

0.00635 m

REFERENCE

UNIT CONVERTER

ABOUT

EXIT

PROCESS VARIABLES AND DESIRED f_0

INITIAL PARTICLE TEMPERATURE

20 $^{\circ}\text{C}$

Ambient Temperature

140 $^{\circ}\text{C}$

HEAT TRANSFER COEFFICIENT

1000 $\text{Wm}^{-2}\text{K}^{-1}$

DESIRED f_0

3 MIN

CALCULATION OF MAXIMUM IMPLANT WEIGHT

TARGET PARTICLE DENSITY

1000 kgm^{-3}

START

BASED ON THE COMPUTED WALL THICKNESS OF THE PLASTIC PARTICLE AND THE TARGET PARTICLE DENSITY, THE MAXIMUM IMPLANT WEIGHT CAN BE 411 G.

PRINT RESULTS

FIG. 87

85/90

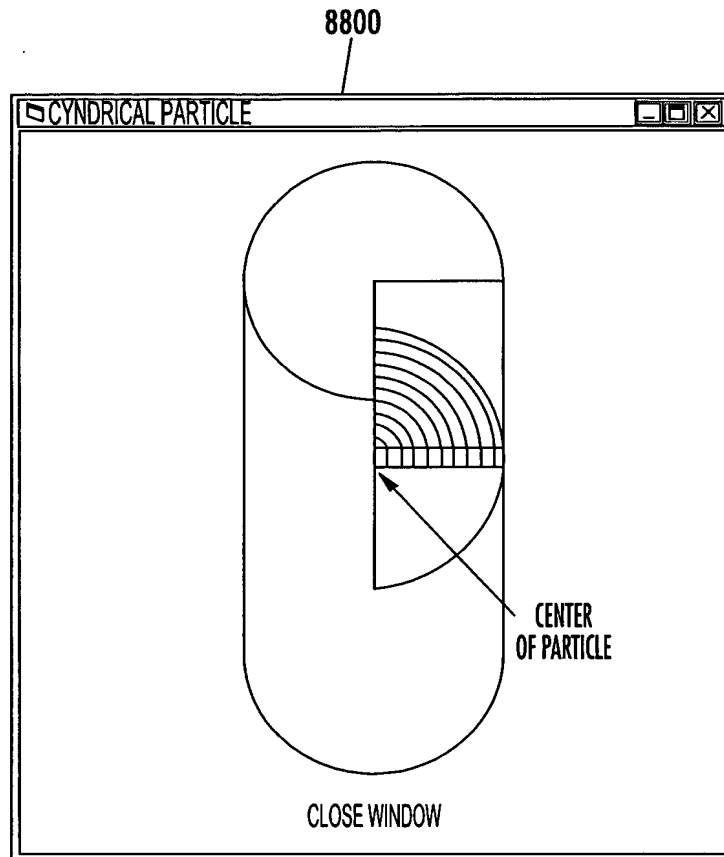


FIG. 88A

86/90

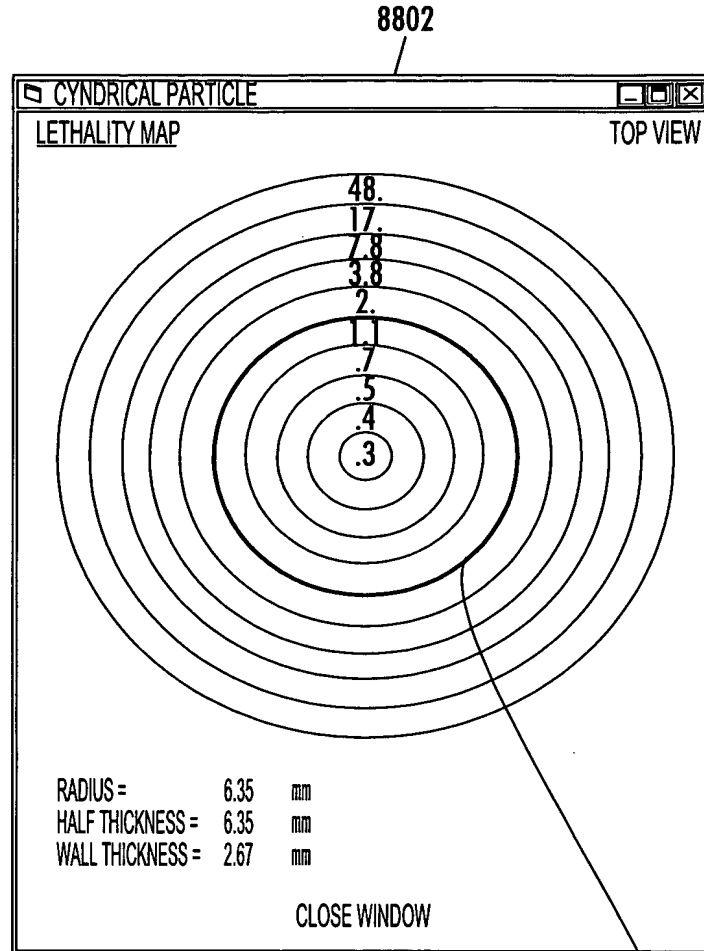


FIG. 88B

87/90

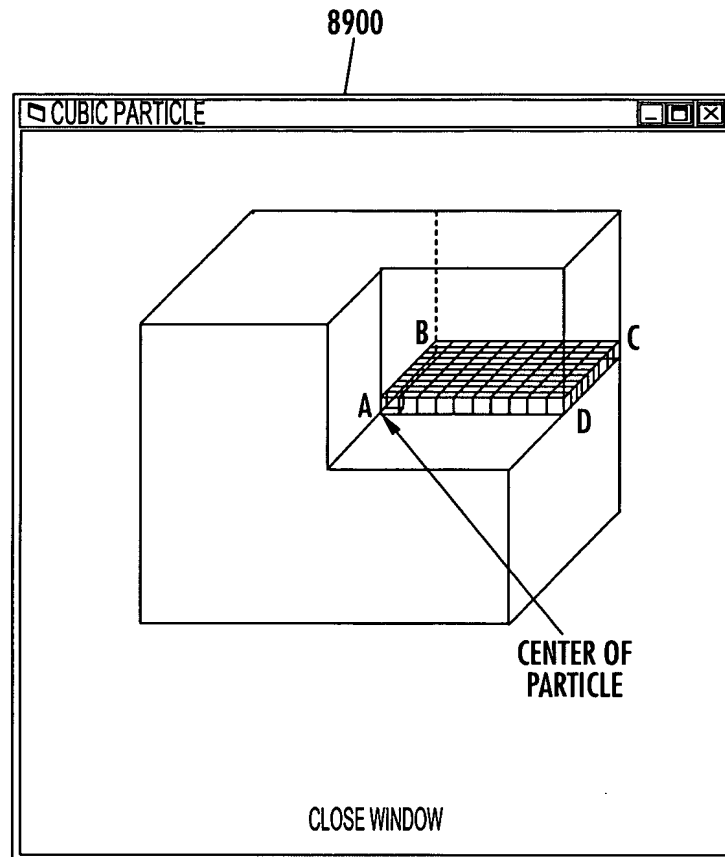


FIG. 89A

88/90

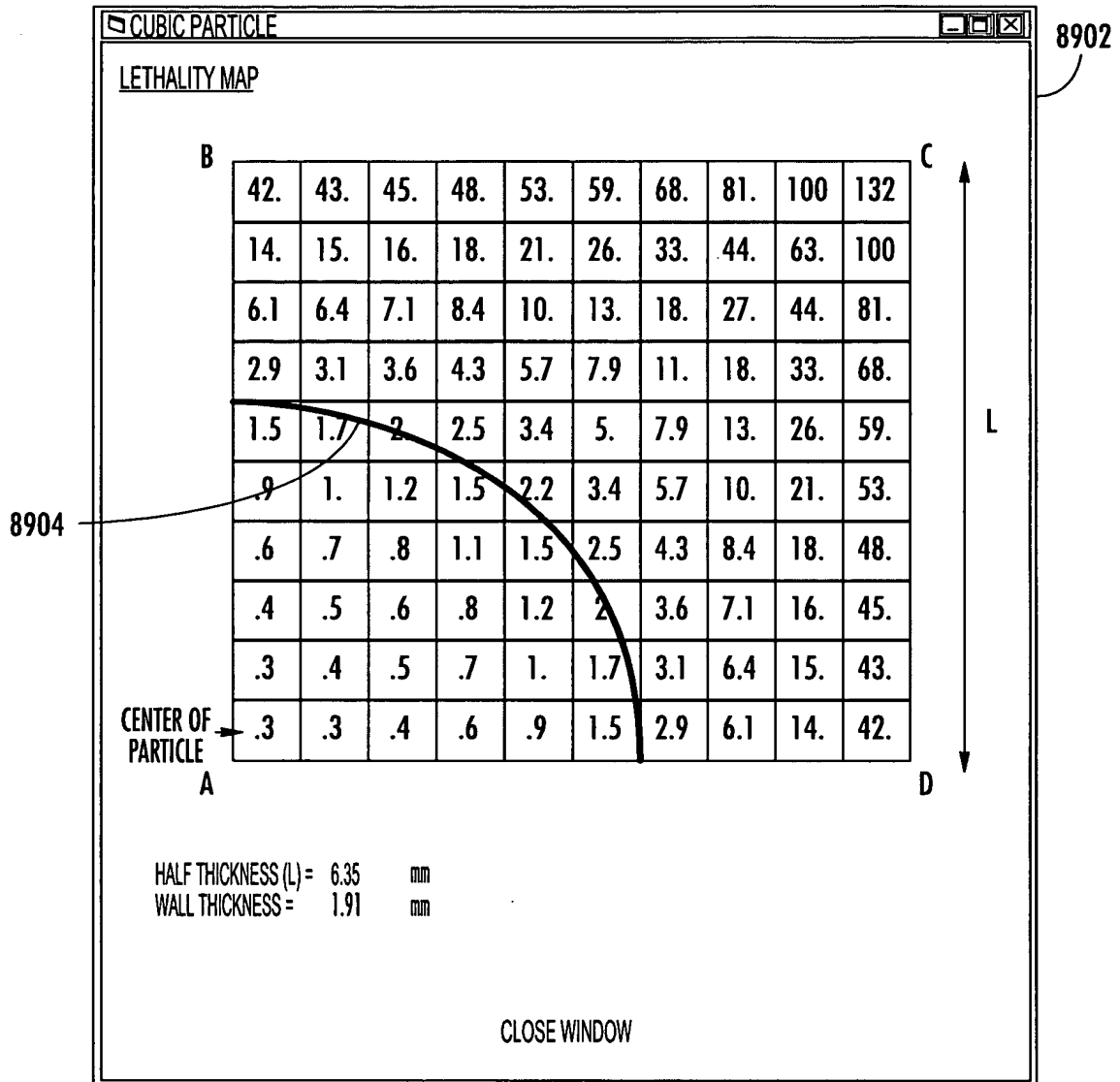


FIG. 89B

89/90

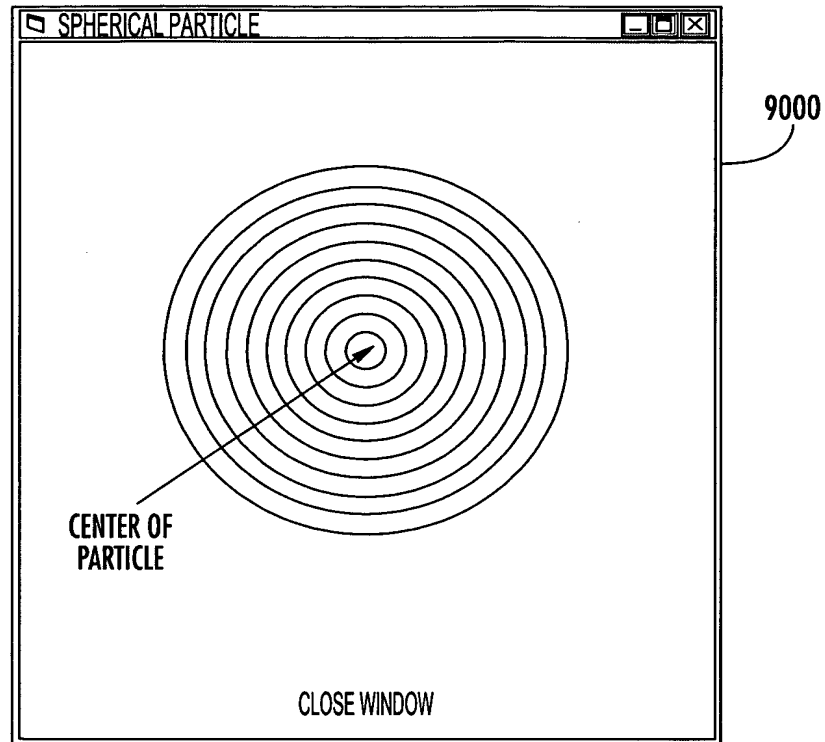


FIG. 90A

90/90

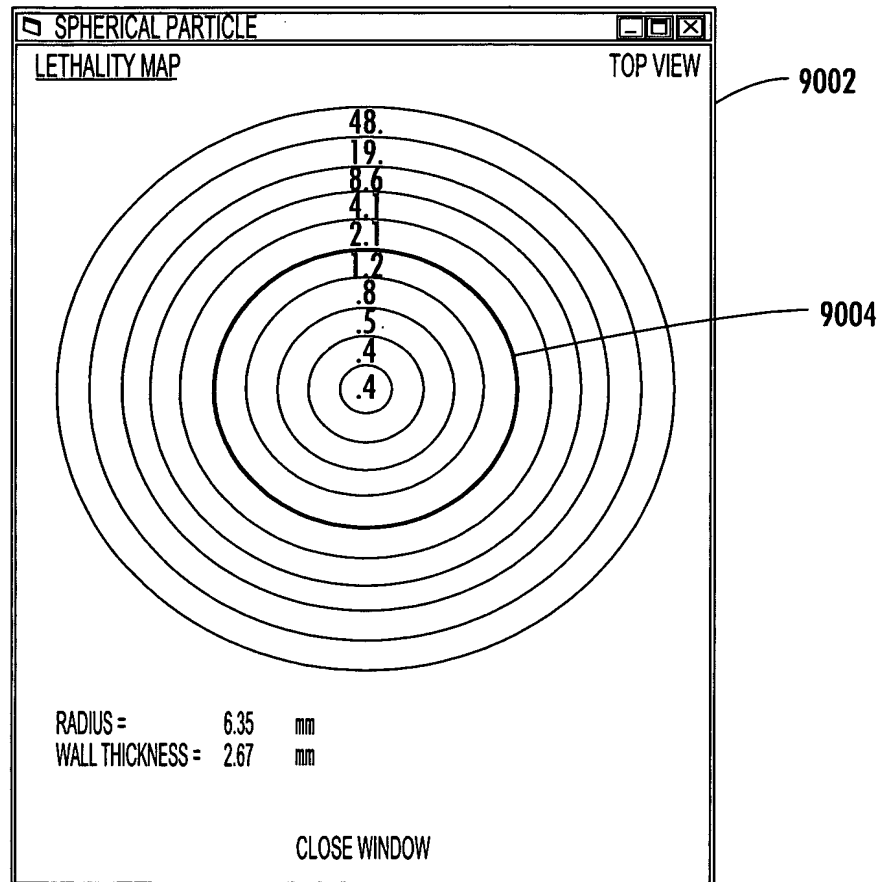


FIG. 90B